PUBLIC COMMENT HEARING 10/23/2018

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2	STATE OF ILLINOIS
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7	ILLINOIS DEPARTMENT OF NATURAL RESOURCES
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11	PUBLIC COMMENT HEARING
	WILLIAMSON ENERGY, LLC POND CREEK MINE
12	PERMIT NO. 456
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15	ILLINOIS DEPARTMENT OF NATURAL RESOURCES BENTON FIELD OFFICE
16	OFFICE OF MINES AND MINERALS 503 EAST MAIN STREET
17	BENTON, IL 62812
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20	OCTOBER 23, 2018
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Page 2

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(The hearing commenced at 5:39 p.m.) 1 2 MR. BRENNAN: Good evening. My name is Dan Brennan. I've been appointed hearing officer for 3 4 tonight's public hearing for the Application Permit 456 5 for Williamson Energy Pond Creek Mining Operations. 6 These proceedings are being held in accordance 7 with 62 Illinois Administrative Code 1773.14. purpose of this hearing is to gather comments, 8 9 questions, and public concerns for the Department's 10 consideration in its final decision for the application of number 456 for Williamson Energy, LLC. 11 12 And it should be informal. If you haven't 13 already signed in, if you want to speak at this evening's hearing, please sign the sheet or let us know. 14 15 As required by the Act in the Administrative 16 Code, company representatives are present for tonight's 17 meeting. Please note the department nor the company is 18 under any obligation to answer any questions present at tonight's hearing. 19 20 MR. DUBOSE: Can the people from the mine 21 identify themselves? 22 MR. BRENNAN: I was about to get to that, sir. 23 Thank you for making that point. 24 The Department has hired a court reporter to

- 1 provide a complete transcript of tonight's hearing.
- 2 Please be mindful when speaking for accurate
- 3 transcription.
- 4 There is a microphone provided if it's needed.
- 5 And I would like to take this moment to allow the
- 6 Department and company representatives to introduce
- 7 themselves. I'm going to start over here.
- 8 MR. GILLESPIE: Will Gillespie. I'm the site
- 9 inspector for the Land Reclamation Division of Illinois
- 10 Department of Natural Resources for the Pond Creek Mine.
- 11 MS. OAKES: I am Amy Wolff Oakes. I'm an
- 12 attorney for the Illinois Department of Natural
- 13 Resources and Office of Mines and Minerals.
- 14 MR. HAMILTON: I am Glenn Hamilton. I'm the
- 15 Southern District Supervisor for the Land Reclamation
- 16 Division here at the Benton office.
- 17 MR. SCHUERGER: I'm Mark Schuerger. I'm the
- 18 Director of Engineering for Foresight Energy, the parent
- 19 company of Williamson Energy.
- 20 MR. BRENNAN: And as I stated earlier, my name is
- 21 Dan Brennan, and I'll be the hearing officer. At the
- 22 closing of this meeting, the Department will collect any
- 23 written comments or statements, copies of maps or other
- 24 documents you wish to provide for the record.

I'm going to take the list and just go down in 1 2 the order that people signed in. The proceedings were set to conclude at 7:30. If we have time before that 3 4 ends, we can talk about additional time. But for right 5 now, we're going to divide that up amongst the people 6 that have already signed in. 7 MS. AMORELLI: I just have a quick question about 8 what you said; that you were not going to answer 9 questions. 10 MR. BRENNAN: We will not be. 11 MS. AMORELLI: Are the questions being asked 12 tonight going to be answered? And how will we get 13 answers to those questions? MR. BRENNAN: There will be a final decision in a 14 15 report and that will be issued by the Department at a later time. The final comment period extends until 16 17 November 2nd, for the next 10 days. 18 UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: I'm sorry. That didn't answer the question clearly. Will our questions be 19 answered in that final statement or not? 20 21 MR. BRENNAN: I can't speak to that because I 22 don't know what those questions are, and those questions -- I can tell you that tonight, there will be no answer 23

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answering of questions.

- I can tell you, those questions will be submitted
- 2 to the Department, and they may be answered or they may
- 3 not, depending on the questions.
- 4 MS. OAKES: I can address that. Ma'am, we wait
- 5 the amount of time that's provided under our
- 6 regulations. We do a collection and tabulation of all
- 7 the questions and comments that come both through this
- 8 public hearing forum and the written comments that come
- 9 into the Department.
- 10 We then address the questions, and they are
- 11 placed on the Illinois Department of Natural Resources
- 12 website with the responses from the Department.
- 13 SPEAKER C: Thank you.
- MR. BRENNAN: First person to sign in was Galen
- 15 Thomas. Mr. Thomas, if you would like to come forward.
- 16 MR. THOMAS: Good evening. Thank you for the
- 17 opportunity to attend this hearing. Just recently it
- 18 come to my attention of the --
- MR. DUBOSE: Can't hear you.
- 20 MR. THOMAS: Okay. I'll just shout louder.
- 21 Okay. I can do that, too.
- 22 MS. OAKES: Do you want to move it up? Would it
- 23 help to set it on the podium?
- MR. THOMAS: That's going to be a challenge for

1 anybody. 2 MR. GILLESPIE: Does that work for you? Okay. 3 MR. THOMAS: I'll hold it. I'll talk as loud as 4 need be for the recording. I'm Galen Thomas. I'm a member of the Southern 5 6 Illinois Canoe and Kayak Club. I come because a number 7 of members do regularly use the Big Muddy for recreational purposes, for kayaking; and Rend Lake, all 8 9 the way down. 10 And I know that some of them have expressed concern over whether this project is going to impact the 11 12 quality of the Big Muddy, and whether there is any 13 hazard that could be posed. Obviously, there are a number of questions that I 14 15 would ask. But I guess the biggest question is, where can I go to find answers, since no one is going to be 16 17 prepared to give answers tonight? 18 Such as, I'm curious about the details of what is going to be discharged, and what the concentration of 19 20 pollution it is. 21 What is currently being done with the water that 22 is proposed to be dumped into the Big Muddy? 23 Has the work on the pipeline already begun? When 24 do you expect a decision to be made?

Perhaps one of the biggest ones is how is it 1 2 anticipated that the water level is going to be impacted by the discharge of two million gallons of water and 3 4 pollutants into it? 5 Anyone that has seen the Big Muddy knows that it 6 is not a pristine stream to begin with. And the banks 7 are, in many places, mud covered. So they don't make 8 for easy access in or out, except at certain points 9 along the river. 10 So how this is going to impact it has a real direct concern for the members that are using that. 11 We 12 have over a thousand members in our canoe and kayak 13 club. We don't all certainly use the Big Muddy, but it 14 is something that is going to be of grave concern to 15 those that do use it. MR. BRENNAN: Thank you. 16 17 MR. THOMAS: Thank you. 18 MR. BRENNAN: Thank you very much, Mr. Thomas. The next person that signed is Charles DuBose. 19 say that correctly, sir? 20 21 MR. DUBOSE: It's DuBose. My name is Charles 22 I'm a retired technical engineer. 23 currently licensed as a professional engineer in 24 Indiana, Illinois, Wisconsin, and I'm also a licensed

water well contractor in the State of Illinois. 1 2 I own property in Williamson County that has been and will be subsided by Permit 375, Revision 9. 3 4 I'm making comments tonight, primarily as a 5 property owner and a concerned citizen. 6 Tonight, unless I state otherwise, when I refer 7 to "the permit" or "pending permit," I'm referring to proposed Permit 456, which is for the construction of a 8 9 12.1 mile pipeline, which will extend from Pond Creek --10 the Pond Creek Mine to the Big Muddy river. In my review of the permit application, I saw in 11 12 part 3, page 7 of the permit application, the following 13 was stated: The total daily quantity of mine infiltration water required to be pumped out of the mine 14 15 is approximately 2,700,000 gallons per day. estimated maximum flow of infiltration water from the 16 17 mine is approximately 3,500,000 gallons per day. 18 The same referenced paragraph also indicates the following: The infiltrating ground water from the 19 saline zone and the chloride and sulfide content of the 20 21 water typically exceeds the water quality standards 22 allowed to be discharged in the receiving waters. 23 It also states that the average concentration of chlorides is 2,237 milligrams per liter. The average 24

- 1 sulfate concentration they give is 1,940 milligrams per
- 2 liter.
- For a point of comparison, I found Bulletin B74,
- 4 prepared by the Illinois State Water Survey Institute,
- 5 University of Illinois at Urbana/Champaign, entitled
- 6 Sources Distribution and Trends of Chloride in the Water
- 7 of Illinois. It was authored by Walter R. Kelly,
- 8 Sammuel Panno, and Keith Hackley. It was dated March
- 9 2012.
- 10 This document, or bulletin, provides a median
- 11 value of chlorides obtained at Station 5599500 on the
- 12 Big Muddy River in Murphysboro of 31 milligrams per
- 13 liter.
- The permit application also states that the Big
- 15 Muddy has a relatively low flow at times of the year.
- 16 And they give a number of 30 cubic feet per second. The
- 17 pipeline in the application is indicated to have a flow
- 18 of 11.1 cubic feet per second.
- 19 Assuming that the rates of Big Muddy and the
- 20 pipeline are combined, that would yield a flow rate of
- 21 approximately 41.1 cubic feet per second.
- Therefore, approximately 27 percent of the
- 23 combined flow would consist of high sulfites and high
- 24 chlorides water.

Further assuming that the chloride has a 1 2 concentration of 2,237 milligrams per liter, then the blended chloride concentration of the combined river 3 4 would be approximately 604 milligrams per liter. 5 Review of the previously mentioned bulletin, B74, 6 the United States Environmental Protection Agency 7 recommends a chronic criteria for aquatic life of a four-day average CL concentration of 230 milligrams per 8 9 liter, with the occurrence interval once every three 10 years. This was based on U.S. EPA in 1988. The recommended acute criteria for the chlorides 11 12 is 860 milligrams per liter, which relates to one hour 13 average concentration with the recurrence of less than 14 once every three years. 15 The bulletin also talks about chlorides in the 16 ground water. And they said that once the chlorides and 17 other contaminants get into the grounds water, they 18 persist for years. And then in a study, they said in Toronto, if they stopped using salt on the street, it 19 20 would take decades to return to the pre-1960 levels. 21 In the permit application, it goes onto my property, which is Permit 375 Revision 9. On the permit 22 23 record, page 000509, states the following, quotations: 24 During mining, water will be pumped to the surface,

- 1 potentially increasing the surface water quantities, but
- 2 only marginally; based on the receiving streams size.
- 3 Since the quantity will only be marginally increased
- 4 during the mining, any effect on the quality will be
- 5 small. End quotations.
- 6 So you know, they give an example, you might
- 7 increase the flow by a third. I wouldn't call that
- 8 small. I would say that's significant.
- 9 While this disposal of high chlorides water seems
- 10 like a new problem, it really shouldn't be. Before -- I
- 11 believe before 2013, the sister mine of the Pond Creek
- 12 Mine, which is the Sugar Camp Mine had a high chloride
- 13 water problem.
- 14 And they eventually got a compliance commitment
- 15 agreement or a CCA, with the Illinois EPA. But in
- 16 this -- when they were trying to work out the agreement,
- 17 they had a letter that was sent from the Sugar Camp Mine
- 18 to the IEPA.
- 19 It's dated April 22, 2014, and they state the
- 20 following: As part of the mining operation, native
- 21 ground water is produced from overlying sandstones when
- 22 the long well sections collapse, allowing high chloride
- 23 water from the sandstone units to enter the mine.
- 24 Presently, the mine is generating 1.5 to 2.0

million gallons per day of high chloride water. So they

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- 2 had 1.5 to 2 million gallons of high chloride water. They couldn't handle it. They wanted to get a 3 4 mixing zone. So years later, it's a big surprise to 5 find that the creek has 2.7 million gallons and they're 6 not handling it. 7 It was my understanding that the Sugar Camp Mine attempted to get a mixing zone at that time and were 8 9 turned down. The solution was, or their compliance was 10 that they were going to drill two injections wells. Ι believe they were about 10,000 feet deep. 11 12 And they were going to set up a reverse -- a 13 couple of reverse osmosis plants, filter the water, take the contaminants, inject them in the well, take the 14
- So I also, in the permit application, they have a

particulate, mix it with some of the water from the RDA,

and then put it in. As long as it met standards, then

19 section that's called hydrological balance. And it's

they were going to pump it in the river.

- 20 found in part 3, page 7.
- 21 And bullet 2, they describe different areas that
- 22 are in the hydrological balance, as they call it. Area
- 23 2 is currently permitted for permit -- let me look back.
- 24 So bullet 2 states: Area 2 is currently a

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- 1 permitted area for Permit 375, which is contiquous to
- 2 the Permit 417 permit area, and is 554.94 acres of the
- 3 703.3 acres, and consists of a deep mine opening
- 4 preparation plant coal refuse disposal and associated
- 5 structures.
- 6 Well to me, it would seem like to do a
- 7 hydrological balance, you look at the area you're
- 8 mining. And you would take all the panels -- now that's
- 9 certainly a lot more land than 700 acres.
- 10 You know, 700 acres is 1.1 square miles. And
- 11 these things go for that. But the real hydrological
- 12 balance would seem to be, you're pumping 2.7 million
- 13 gallons of water here, and you're pumping it out here.
- 14 And that's really -- I didn't see that addressed.
- 15 Additionally, getting back to Permit 375,
- 16 Revision 9 which flows onto my property, page -- the
- 17 permit record, page 000510, clearly states the
- 18 following:
- The soil thickness is generally 5 to 20 feet.
- 20 And the minimal thickness of the consolidated overburden
- 21 between the mined coal and the bottom of the deposits
- 22 ranges from 430 to 520, for panel 7 through 12.
- 23 And I actually went and requested a hearing in
- 24 Springfield and sat in front of the IDNR, and took the

- 1 coal mine's own records and showed that on my property,
- 2 the depth of the area number 6 coal seam below portions
- 3 of Brushy Creek was approximately 200 feet shallower
- 4 than was alluded to by the coal mine.
- 5 And by it being shallower, it has a more adverse
- 6 affect on the ground water table and on my ponds. Both
- 7 my ponds were mined under. They're almost dry. My
- 8 well, I can't check it, and the coal mine hasn't
- 9 volunteered to check it. But I know it's dropped over
- 10 40 feet. I assume it could be dry.
- And it isn't even in the panel. It's under the
- 12 entryway. So it could be worse if it was located, you
- 13 know, 50 feet to the north.
- 14 Title 62, Chapter 1, Part 1817, Permit Program
- 15 Performance Standards, Section 1817.14, hydraulic
- 16 balance protection requires the coal mine to monitor
- 17 surface water and water wells on a quarterly basis.
- 18 Now I had Dan Barkley check my ponds and confirm
- 19 that they're next to dry. He assumed my well was dry.
- 20 But he said there was no obligation to check the water
- 21 well.
- 22 Well, if they want to really know what the
- 23 hydraulic balance is doing to an area, it's important
- 24 that private wells are checked to determine what the

- 1 water tables doing.
- 2 The permit application says, they assume the
- 3 water is going to drop slightly, return in a few months,
- 4 and you'll have more water than you did before because
- 5 it's fractured. And I haven't seen any of that.
- 6 So that's those are my main comments.
- 7 MR. BRENNAN: Thank you, sir. The next
- 8 individual on the list is Corina Lang.
- 9 MS. LANG: Wow. I get to follow that. Yeah. I
- 10 feel woefully illOprepared. I know that this meeting
- 11 took place because Charles asked for it to take place.
- 12 Otherwise, I would have no idea this was happening.
- I live in Union County. And again, woefully
- 14 ill-prepared; no notice. I'm really disappointed that
- 15 the public isn't given adequate time to prepare and
- 16 respond to an issue that will affect them in many ways,
- 17 regardless of what we're told might happen.
- I moved to Southern Illinois in 1974 as a college
- 19 student. I earned a Bachelor's degree in zoology from
- 20 SIU. I worked as a field naturalist on the Shawnee
- 21 Wilderness Evaluation Project.
- I have a lifelong interest in environmental
- 23 issues. I worked as a citizen scientist for EcoWatch.
- 24 I evaluated the stream behind my home for many years.

- 1 And I've -- what I've learned the most is how delicate
- 2 and fragile all ecosystems are; but especially aquatic
- 3 ecosystems.
- 4 And there's no way enough research could have
- 5 been done to show we're not doing irreparable damage to
- 6 our water systems here.
- 7 I've spent a lot of time around the Big Muddy, on
- 8 the Big Muddy. It's one of the wildest places we have
- 9 left in Southern Illinois. It winds through some of the
- 10 wildest places we have left in Southern Illinois.
- 11 Recently, three species that were put on the
- 12 endangered species list have shown to be viable breeding
- 13 populations; the gray wolf, the black bear, and the
- 14 mountain lion.
- Now I don't have research, and I can't tell you
- 16 that those species are actually in place in those areas.
- 17 But if they're coming back, that's where they're going
- 18 to live.
- And who knows what other species might be out
- 20 there. I know the redheaded woodpecker are really in
- 21 trouble and declining. And that's one of the areas
- 22 where you can find them routinely, continuously.
- 23 If we have any expectations of the hellbenders
- 24 returning to the rivers in Southern Illinois, that's

- 1 where they will come in. Or the alligator snapping
- 2 turtle -- considered possibly extinct, nobody even
- 3 knows -- in the State of Illinois. If they're coming
- 4 back, those are the places they're going to come to.
- 5 And then we're going to be adding toxic chemicals
- 6 to the water and not having any idea what it can do to
- 7 those species; the amphibians and reptiles that are
- 8 connected to those waterways, living in the forested
- 9 areas around them.
- 10 I'm just really disappointed. And I have been to
- 11 many of these hearings. And what I want to keep saying
- is, why should we have to prove that it's unsafe? You
- 13 need to prove to us to that it is safe.
- 14 And some people shouldn't have to suffer or die
- so that other people can have energy. How can that ever
- 16 make sense? How did anyone ever think that that made
- 17 any sense?
- And I want to go on record, as being a resident
- 19 of Southern Illinois, who feels like this is wrong; and
- 20 I want to see more assessments and environmental impact
- 21 statements done.
- 22 And I do appreciate being able to address you
- 23 today. And I would hope that in the future hearings,
- there's much more notice given so that we can have more

- 1 people represented from this area. Thank you.
- 2 MR. BRENNAN: All right. Next person that signed
- 3 in was Cade Bursell. Did I say your name correctly,
- 4 ma'am?
- 5 MS. BURSELL: Yes. Very good. I have to also
- 6 say that how I found out about this meeting was through
- 7 e-mails. And I find that very disconcerting.
- I also then saw a copy of what was posted, I
- 9 believe, in the Southern Illinoian. And I would not
- 10 have known what the content of this meeting was about by
- 11 looking at that posting.
- I don't know what the regulations are, but I hope
- 13 to look into what the regulations are for posting these
- 14 kind of meetings, because it seemed like they needed to
- 15 be made more public.
- 16 I'm sure a lot more people would be here had the
- 17 postings really been made more public about this issue.
- I live in Murphysboro, Illinois. I live near the
- 19 Big Muddy River. The Big Muddy River overflows
- 20 frequently. So when we try to get into the town of
- 21 Murphysboro, we have to do it a different way. I know
- 22 whatever happens to the Big Muddy River, it affects
- 23 numerous people who try to make their way into
- 24 Murphysboro and elsewhere.

Where I live, I have the privilege of living on 1 2 25 acres that butts up to the Shawnee National Forest -excuse me, 35. It's a beautiful place. I just feel so 3 4 happy to be living there. 5 And there's a creek that flows through my 6 property -- or the property that I live on -- called the 7 Lewis Creek. The source of Lewis Creek is the Big Muddy River. 8 9 When I think of the high chloride and sulfate 10 levels that seem to be -- what is going to be flowing 11 into the Big Muddy at high levels, and I think of that 12 then following that creek down onto my property; and I 13 think of everyone who lives there, my hiking back there 14 with my dogs, all the wildlife that I see living there, 15 it really concerns me. 16 And I know the property owners next to me, if I 17 told them this was happening, would also be very 18 concerned. Because it's really very unclear how much chloride and sulfate will be entering the river and what 19 20 the long-term consequences of this action will be. 21 As it is -- I just thought I would look this up -- the Illinois Department of Public Health already 22 23 has a mercury advisory for common carp, crappie, and 24 largemouth bass in the Big Muddy River. It already has

- 1 an advisory for PCB contamination for common carp in the
- 2 Big Muddy River.
- 3 High chloride and sulfate levels are detrimental
- 4 and affects the mussels in a negative way. We're going
- 5 to add more, and we're going to add something to the Big
- 6 Muddy River that is going to cause harm on top of what
- 7 already is there?
- 8 The Big Muddy River already is challenged. I
- 9 don't even know why we're thinking about this as a
- 10 possibility.
- 11 The Big Muddy River, as we all know, feeds into
- 12 the Mississippi River. What's at the end of the
- 13 Mississippi River? Do you know what's there? A dead
- 14 zone. It's already a dead zone. Nothing lives at the
- 15 end of the Mississippi River.
- Adding chloride and sulfate will just increase
- 17 that dead zone. We do not need to be doing this kind of
- 18 work here. We do not need to be adding to this kind of
- 19 problem.
- I looked at the reclamation budget. It is
- 21 \$21,500. So let's talk about reclamation.
- 22 If I wanted to think about the value of those
- 23 that are harmed by this project, if I wanted to think
- 24 about the value -- so the value of those that are

- 1 harmed, but also the value associated with those people
- 2 who are traveling along the Big Muddy in their kayaks.
- 3 There's that kind of recreational value.
- 4 There's the value of people who fish. There's
- 5 the fish themselves that enjoy living -- I would think
- 6 enjoy living there. There's value associated with that.
- 7 So to just spend \$21,500 on reclamation means
- 8 that you're discounting the issues of all of the things
- 9 I've just named.
- 10 You are affecting kayakers. You're affecting
- 11 people who fish. You're affecting the ecosystem itself.
- 12 If you're going to do that, if you're going to build
- 13 this -- what is it called? It's a pipeline at the end
- 14 of it.
- 15 MR. DUBOSE: Diffuser.
- MS. BURSELL: Diffuser. Yes. If you're going to
- 17 build this pipeline and pay 21,000 -- only 21,000 for
- 18 reclamation, that seems like you're not taking into
- 19 consideration all the other damage and consequences that
- 20 will be as a result of this, of building this. That
- 21 figure needs to be huge, in comparison.
- 22 And the last thing I'll say is this river a
- 23 public river. And I, for one, think that having a
- 24 private corporation using it for water treatment is a

- 1 real problem. I don't understand why, since this
- 2 company seems to be doing well, why a water treatment
- 3 plant onsite cannot be used.
- 4 A corporation is responsible for what it does.
- 5 And so therefore, it should have to deal with the
- 6 consequences of its actions. It shouldn't be allowed, I
- 7 think, in this case, to affect a public water way.
- 8 This water way belongs to us. That's all I have
- 9 so say. Thank you.
- 10 MR. BRENNAN: Thank you, ma'am. Next person
- 11 signed into speak is Cameron Smith.
- 12 MR. SMITH: Hello. I'm Cameron Smith. I also
- 13 live in Murphysboro. I have land that, it's not a
- 14 matter of when or if it floods; it does flood every
- 15 year.
- 16 It is the old Douglas school. So it is historic.
- 17 And it is in the lower of part of town, and then there
- 18 is -- adjacent to it is HUD housing. So there's a lot
- 19 of kids in the neighborhood. And so the water, when it
- 20 does come up, they like to get in it.
- 21 And that is a concern. I guess I'm concerned
- 22 about what's in the water, and what it will do to our
- 23 land that we pay taxes on.
- 24 And in May 3rd of 2011, the Big Muddy ran 40 and

- 1 a half feet above the crest. And at that time, I
- 2 measured, and I spent eight days pumping out water in
- 3 the basement, keeping it as dry as I could. And it was,
- 4 like, 20 inches above the historic building.
- 5 So that's my concern, and what the value. And I
- 6 just heard about this meeting, so -- anyway. Thank you.
- 7 MR. BRENNAN: Thank you, sir. Next person to
- 8 sign in was Joyce Blummenshine.
- 9 MS. BLUMMENSHINE: Thank you very much, Hearing
- 10 Officer. Good evening. I appreciate the time for this
- 11 session.
- 12 My name is Joyce Blummenshine. I'm a volunteer
- 13 with Illinois Chapter Sierra Club. The Sierra Club's
- 14 motto is to protect the environment for our families and
- 15 our future.
- 16 We value the difficult work that IDNR does to
- 17 protect our environment and to be sure the mining
- 18 regulations are fully enforced. And we appreciate,
- 19 number one, for all mining concerns, is the safety and
- 20 wellbeing of the miners.
- 21 Clearly, there's a huge problem here. This
- 22 problem is not the public's problems. It is the mine's
- 23 problem.
- On the Foresight Energy website, it made clear

- 1 that the Pond Creek Mine was the highest producing coal
- 2 mine in the entire United States for several years
- 3 around 2015.
- 4 And then again, in 2017, according to the
- 5 Foresight Energy website, again, Pond Creek Mine was the
- 6 highest producing mine.
- 7 There are billions of dollars of profits from
- 8 this mine, thanks to the hard work of all the staff and
- 9 miners and engineers, and the work of IDNR.
- 10 But this mine is responsible for the safety of
- 11 the miners, and whatever it takes to ensure that.
- 12 So we are concerned, on numerous levels, that the
- 13 costs of continuing to do business at Pond Creek Mine
- 14 are going to be shifted to the environment and the
- 15 public.
- 16 Because who knows, as climate change continues to
- 17 accelerate, what the waters of the Big Muddy River will
- 18 be needed for.
- 19 If these hugely high levels of chlorides and
- 20 sulfates go into the Big Muddy for the convenience and
- 21 continued operation of Pond Creek Mine, downstream
- 22 users, whether it's public water needs, fish supplies,
- 23 whatever, will pay the cost. Whether it's in water
- treatment, death of fish or mussels, or other problems.

- 1 Even sulfites are known problems for livestock.
- What we have here is concern of comments
- 3 [phonetic]. The comments are those things, such as air,
- 4 water, we all need that are held in the public trust for
- 5 us now -- not for us now to squander, but for us now to
- 6 use wisely for future generations.
- 7 It behooves the IDNR now to ensure that this mine
- 8 operates safely; but that they do every best due
- 9 diligence on their own to show why they cannot find
- 10 other solutions than to dump this into the Big Muddy
- 11 River.
- In my reading -- and I'm not a technical person.
- 13 But in my review of this application as posted on the
- 14 IDNR website, I see a complete lack of proof of any kind
- of critical analysis or other alternatives that dumping
- 16 this water into the Big Muddy.
- 17 Mr. DuBose mentioned other treatments have been
- done; osmosis, deep-well injections, who knows what else
- 19 can be done.
- 20 Maybe Pond Creek Mine should no longer longwall
- 21 mine, but should do room and pillar. I don't know. I'm
- 22 not an engineer.
- 23 But if they can room and pillar and not have as
- 24 much water, or be able to control it more; is that an

- 1 option? I don't know. Has IDNR studied the other
- 2 options? That's not your job. That's the mine's job.
- I hope, number one, at least IDNR require the
- 4 mine to show specific evidence of assessments of
- 5 alternatives; costs and the timelines, how much chloride
- 6 and sulfate can be reduced.
- 7 Because the delusion solution dumped on the backs
- 8 of the public, dumped in the public waters of the United
- 9 States, is not acceptable.
- 10 I have some questions about this pipeline and the
- 11 diffuser. I realize that staff will not answer that.
- 12 And I must just express my personal dismay, having been
- 13 advocate for the environment and helping communities
- 14 facing coal mines for almost 30 years now -- that shows
- 15 my age.
- 16 But, anyway. At one time in the past, IDNR staff
- 17 answered questions. Now we didn't always like what we
- 18 heard, but at least there was some question/discussion.
- The public felt that they had a chance for give
- 20 and take. That is seemingly now gone under the current
- 21 administration, and that is a great loss.
- 22 And it is my limited understanding on the federal
- 23 surface mining reclamation and enforcement regulations
- 24 that citizen participation in coal mining permits and

- 1 the permit processing in reviews, that we are a part of
- 2 that; that it was intended that we be a part of that.
- 3 But my understanding was that, you know, that there
- 4 should be some response.
- 5 So seeing your responses written in your approval
- for the permit at some point doesn't quite cover the
- 7 bases in my personal opinion. Because by then, it's a
- 8 done deal.
- 9 And from the recently permitted improvements,
- 10 I'll just make a comment. A lot of them say -- maybe
- 11 that's not pertinent. So anyway, I'll continue on as
- 12 quickly as I can.
- I did have a question regarding the location of
- 14 the pipeline and the diffuser station. I couldn't
- 15 exactly tell where it is on the Big Muddy, but there's a
- 16 gauging station that appears to be north of where this
- 17 pipeline and diffuser is in Franklin County.
- 18 Is that by intention, so that this discharge of
- 19 millions of gallons of water will be below the closest
- 20 gauging station? There's already concerns for flooding
- 21 for the Big Muddy, and there's already concerns for low
- 22 levels of the Big Muddy.
- Just by way of exhibit, from the IDNR's own
- 24 website, these are the memos from director Wayne

- 1 Rosenthal, several from 2017 and one from 2015; I would
- 2 like to turn in an Exhibit 1.
- 3 These are conditions on the Big Muddy River in
- 4 Franklin, Williamson, and Jackson County. Hazardous
- 5 navigation, so restricted boating. IDNR, on its own,
- 6 has had to stop recreational use on the Big Muddy due to
- 7 high water.
- 8 As has been asked before, what consideration has
- 9 your department given to what all these millions of
- 10 gallons are going to do on the public's right to use
- 11 this river? Thank you, Mr. Hearing Officer.
- 12 Big Muddy has historical significance, as
- 13 mentioned before. My Exhibit 2 is freshwater mussels of
- 14 the Big Muddy River. It is an Illinois natural history
- 15 survey technical report from 2012. And it's also
- 16 prepared for the Illinois Department of Natural
- 17 Resources.
- In this over 30-page review, it talks about
- 19 different kinds of important freshwater mussels that
- 20 live in the Big Muddy River.
- Now those are important to the entire ecosystem,
- 22 and mussels are key for the health of the river, and
- 23 they are sensitive to chlorides.
- 24 And it didn't mention sulfates here. But again,

- 1 the reproduction of fish, mussels, and other aquatic
- 2 species, including the insects that are critical for
- 3 fish in the ecosystem, are impacted by the pollutants
- 4 that the mine intends to discharge.
- Now, maybe I missed it. And I do apologize if I
- 6 did. But I didn't see any clear assessment of the mine
- 7 assessing what are the current chloride and sulfate
- 8 levels in the river; and what, after they add all this,
- 9 will it be -- not only at their diffuser point, but
- 10 downstream. And what are the impacts on all these
- 11 different species.
- 12 So this lists the mussels of concern. And I will
- 13 turn that in as Exhibit 2. Thank you.
- 14 Another important concern for the Big Muddy is
- 15 fishes of the Big Muddy River drainage, with emphasis on
- 16 historical changes. It's an article from the Department
- of Zoology, Southern Illinois University.
- 18 This was done in 1992. It's a little bit dated.
- 19 It talked about the importance of the Big Muddy River as
- 20 one of the main areas for native fishes, at least as of
- 21 1992. I realize a lot has changed since then.
- But it lists many, many species of concern for
- 23 fish in the Big Muddy. So I turn that in because I
- 24 would hope IDNR has done a full consultation with the

- 1 other divisions of your agency.
- 2 And that maybe more work should be done on that
- 3 to really assess, not just for the purposes of five
- 4 years or 10 years of this permit, but long-term, what is
- 5 the cumulative effect of all this pollution on the
- 6 entire Big Muddy River.
- 7 This is my Exhibit 3. Thank you, Mr. Hearing
- 8 Officer.
- 9 I'm not a scientist. I'm a volunteer for
- 10 citizens' environmental concerns.
- But I did see that chlorides, in a publication by
- 12 Illinois EPA of 2018, concerning the Mississippi River,
- 13 upper Dresden Island pool up by Rock Island.
- 14 They were looking at concerns for chloride in the
- 15 Dresden pool for the health of the Mississippi. And as
- 16 was mentioned before, Big Muddy goes into the
- 17 Mississippi. A lot of money has been spent on cleaning
- 18 up the Mississippi.
- Then came that board that was looking at levels
- 20 for the Dresden pool in the Mississippi. It says here,
- 21 the board adopted a year-round single value of 500
- 22 milligrams per liter chloride. That is way below the
- 23 chloride levels of what Pond Creek Mine is intending to
- 24 dump in the rivers.

- 1 So there are documentations out there that what
- 2 is happening and being proposed here is totally not
- 3 acceptable.
- 4 My last exhibit is No. 4 from the University of
- 5 Rhode Island, College of Environment and Life Sciences.
- 6 The title is Chlorides in Freshwater.
- 7 I used this one from the University of Rhode
- 8 Island because I couldn't find one from Illinois
- 9 anywhere. Maybe I missed it.
- I just wanted to mention this for the record.
- 11 High chloride concentrations -- and I'm reading directly
- 12 from the document -- in freshwater can harm aquatic
- organisms by interfering with osmoregulation; the
- 14 biological process which they maintain the proper
- 15 concentration of salt and other solvents in their body
- 16 fluids.
- 17 So that said, it can hinder survival, growth,
- 18 reproduction. And they set an acceptable chloride level
- 19 for freshwater organisms an 860 parts per million to
- 20 prevent acute exposure effects; and 230 parts per
- 21 million to prevent chronic, long-term effects.
- 22 Again, this is way, way below the levels that the
- 23 mines are intending to put in.
- 24 Also, the previous speaker talked about concern

- 1 for eutrophication; that is the dead zone example of
- 2 what too much chloride does with killing the -- the
- 3 certainly small crustaceans and natural aspects of the
- 4 ecosystem that prevents nitrification, which causes the
- 5 dead zone.
- I will hand this in as my last exhibit. Thank
- 7 you.
- 8 Pond Creek Mine has expanded. And of course,
- 9 they own their coal rights. And coal is important for
- 10 the profits of the corporation.
- But we know in this day and age that coal is not
- the only source for energy, and that we, as a society,
- 13 are responsible for transitioning from high-carbon fuels
- 14 to a sustainable future, for now and for future
- 15 generations.
- 16 If we pass two degrees climate increase, our
- 17 planet is in dire circumstances for future generations.
- 18 I realize that that is not the probably written
- 19 regulation guidelines for IDNR; certainly not a concern
- 20 for the coal mines.
- 21 But it is a concern for most other people. And I
- 22 leave you with this thought; that if regulations cannot
- 23 be enforced, that corporations pay their business costs
- 24 to operate, then we are all at fault, and the future

- 1 will suffer.
- 2 And I ask the IDNR to deny this permit. If you
- 3 cannot deny it, then there are at least many
- 4 modifications and other answers you should ask for from
- 5 the mine before any more steps can be taken towards this
- 6 proposal. Thank you.
- 7 MR. BRENNAN: Thank you, ma'am. Next person that
- 8 signed in is Jean Sellar. Am I saying that correctly?
- 9 MS. SELLAR: Thanks to the DNR for arranging this
- 10 public meeting and allowing us to meet with you.
- I'm a retired biologist who specialized in
- 12 restoration management of natural areas. I'm also an
- 13 avid canoeist and kayaker on the Big Muddy. I really
- 14 don't live very far for it.
- I am concerned about a number of things in this
- 16 application, and I sincerely hope DNR denies it. The
- 17 hydrologic analysis provided by the mining company is
- 18 designed to obscure rather than to reveal the effects on
- 19 area water tables.
- 20 What is the actual cone of depression created in
- 21 the local water tables by the pumping out of 2.7 million
- 22 gallons daily from the mine?
- 23 I'm also concerned about the other end; what is
- 24 the addition of a third, again, as much water going to

- 1 do to the quality of the water in the Big Muddy?
- 2 And it's not just any water, but water that's
- 3 grossly contaminated with chlorides, which are known to
- 4 be detrimental to aquatic organisms.
- 5 The main point I want to make is that there are a
- 6 number of sensitive, rare, threatened, and endangered
- 7 species downstream in the Big Muddy River and in its
- 8 floodplain.
- 9 It flows through the LaRue-Pine Hills area, known
- 10 to be one of the most biologically diverse places in the
- 11 Midwest. It's internationally famous. People come from
- 12 all over the world to walk the snake road and to hike
- 13 within the LaRue-Pine Hills.
- If anything, I would like to see an analysis of
- 15 the effects of every single one of those species that
- 16 are listed by DNR. You have the right to ask for
- 17 consultation, I believe, on those species. It should be
- 18 done. There are a number of them.
- One of the other ladies mentioned the alligator
- 20 snapper turtle as being a species of a concern. It is
- 21 not extinct in Southern Illinois, but it was well on its
- 22 way.
- It is now increasing the population, due to
- 24 breeding and reintroduction programs. It is an

1 inhabitant, or wants to be an inhabitant of the Big 2 Muddy River. Eating fish that has that high chloride 3 levels is not going to sit well with it. I'm also concerned about possible "solutions" --4 5 that's with parens it, or apostrophes, whatever. For 6 example, a water treatment plant solves half of the 7 problem. It does not solve the hydrologic problems. So I hope IDNR will take all of those things into 8 9 consideration. And unless the mining company solves all 10 of its problems within its own property and does not affect public land, I hope you deny it. Thank you. 11 12 MR. BRENNAN: The next person to sign in is was 13 Lucia? MS. AMORELLI: Lucia. 14 15 MR. BRENNAN: Am I pronouncing that correctly? Lucia Amorelli? 16 17 MS. AMORELLI: Lucia Amorelli. Thank you. 18 too, want to say I'm disappointed we do not get our

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questions answered. I have been to these hearings

before in the past where they did answer questions.

So my first question is -- I believe the

attorneys said that the questions will be answered on

the IDNR website. Where would you find that at on the

website? Because it's hard to find things on websites

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- 1 sometimes.
- 2 MS. OAKES: That is a very good question. In the
- 3 last public hearing that we did, the process that went
- 4 was all of the -- we got the transcript, all of the
- 5 questions came in from that.
- 6 Then there was the 10-day period for the written
- 7 questions. Then we took all those and compiled two
- 8 different sections.
- 9 And then they went out to each individual
- 10 department for answering, say, the hydrological
- 11 questions. And the proper people were addressing those.
- 12 And I know that they were published on the
- 13 website in relation to that public hearing and that
- 14 renewal.
- But I can't tell you exactly where it is on the
- 16 website, unfortunately, because I don't go there to look
- 17 for it. So any reference --
- MS. AMORELLI: If somebody up here can tell me.
- 19 Because I want to be able to find the answers without
- 20 having to search everywhere.
- 21 MS. OAKES: Right. Well, your participation here
- 22 today will get you the same thing sent to you, based on
- 23 the fact that you have stepped forward today and
- 24 participated in the comments. It is my understanding

- 1 then you receive notice of the findings.
- 2 MS. AMORELLI: But for other people that aren't
- 3 here.
- 4 MS. OAKES: I wish I could address that better
- 5 for you.
- 6 MR. HAMILTON: Give me just a --
- 7 MS. AMORELLI: Well, when you guys figure it out.
- 8 MR. HAMILTON: We'll let you know.
- 9 MS. AMORELLI: By the end of the evening, would
- 10 be good. And that would be after the 10 days,
- obviously. So it would be maybe a month from now?
- 12 MR. HAMILTON: Realistically in that
- 13 neighborhood, yes.
- MS. AMORELLI: Okay. So my name is Lucia
- 15 Amorelli. I'm from Jackson County. I live a few miles
- 16 from the Big Muddy, and I do a lot of hiking and
- 17 bicycling around that area where the Big Muddy is,
- 18 around Kincaid Lake, LaRue-Pine Hills, that whole area
- 19 over on the west side of Southern Illinois.
- 20 And I also grew up in Central Illinois, where I
- 21 used to fish for catfish in the creek near my dad's.
- 22 And it is dead. It has been dead for a long time now.
- There is no catfish it's surrounded by the big
- 24 farms out there with all the runoff from the

- 1 fertilizers. It's killed all the creeks, so there is no
- 2 fishing in Central Illinois.
- 3 So I don't want that to happen to the Big Muddy,
- 4 because that's what's going to happen if we keep dumping
- 5 things into it.
- 6 So that's my question, or statement today.
- 7 According to the 2004 Illinois EPA study, the Big Muddy
- 8 River -- and I know this is a little dated. But the Big
- 9 Muddy was already considered contaminated then, with
- 10 elevated phosphorus sulfates and manganese -- manganese.
- 11 Am I saying that right?
- 12 The latter two are attributed to abandoned coal
- 13 mines in the area. And in this study, it was reported
- 14 that up to \$2 million was going to be spent on just
- 15 trying to clean up the area, just around Kincaid Lake.
- My question is then, one, why would IDNR or the
- 17 EPA allow a mining company to dump water with elevated
- 18 levels of chloride or sulfates that will further pollute
- 19 the Big Muddy -- which we've already heard from other
- 20 people, it is still polluted? That's my first question.
- 21 Why would we pollute it more?
- 22 And two, has IDNR and the EPA been successful yet
- 23 in cleaning up the pollution that was already caused by
- 24 the old mines?

- 1 There were hundreds of abandoned -- I forgot the
- 2 number how -- hundreds of abandoned mines that are
- 3 leaching stuff into the Big Muddy. So has that even
- 4 been addressed yet? I would like that question
- 5 answered.
- 6 And in closing, as an Illinois citizen, I believe
- 7 it's one of our constitutional rights for a healthy
- 8 environment in Illinois.
- 9 So I demand that an assessment be done before
- 10 there's any permit being granted. Or better yet, as
- 11 other people have said, deny the pipeline.
- Because IDNR, you know that this is not
- 13 acceptable. You know that this is not healthy for the
- 14 environment. And it's going to cause pollution.
- 15 Your job is protect our natural resources. Why
- 16 would you even allow this to happen? That's my comment.
- 17 Thank you.
- 18 MR. BRENNAN: Thank you, ma'am. Next person to
- 19 sign is in Carla Womack.
- MS. WOMACK: Hello. Most everybody has said
- 21 really great things. I'm not very technical. I'm a
- 22 newcomer to Southern Illinois.
- 23 My husband and I moved down from Northern
- 24 Illinois about three years ago. We love where we live.

- 1 We live south of Murphysboro on the wine trail.
- 2 It's a beautiful place. We hike, we walk the Big
- 3 Muddy, which is nearby -- there's a creek that is close
- 4 to us as well that's flooded several times since we've
- 5 been here.
- In Northern Illinois, I lived in Aurora very near
- 7 the Fox River. I don't know if you guys are familiar
- 8 with that.
- 9 Just in hearing all the comments about the
- 10 chloride and the sulfates, and all of the contamination;
- 11 when I was little, the Fox River was horrible. People
- 12 did not fish there. There was tires and stuff and junk
- 13 floating in the river.
- 14 The factories north of where we were dumped a lot
- of yuck, from what I remember. And my first experience
- 16 with environmental issues was the Fox, who was a person
- 17 who nobody -- well, I didn't know about him. But he
- 18 went around and did, like -- padlocked doors and stuff.
- But anyway, the IDNR, the EPA, whoever, was
- 20 helping a child in the 50s, from then until probably the
- 21 late 80s -- cleanup had happened. And when I moved away
- 22 from there, people were fishing and eating the fish, I
- 23 think; which never would have happened earlier.
- So I certainly don't want to see the Big Muddy,

- 1 which is muddy, is not the cleanest of rivers. However,
- 2 to make it be worse is not something that any of us want
- 3 down here.
- I would just hope that the permit process,
- 5 however it goes, is examining those issues more. And
- 6 the water treatment plant on the site of the coal mine
- 7 sounds partially an option. But I appreciate that.
- 8 And just take care and caution to ensure that we
- 9 are not exposed to much more pollution and bad chemicals
- 10 that what we are. Thank you.
- 11 MR. BRENNAN: Thank you, ma'am. The next person
- 12 to request to speak was Georgia Delagarza.
- 13 MS. DELAGARZA: Correct. Yes. Georgia Delagarza
- 14 here. I'm a local gal here, a Cherokee; raised every
- 15 day of my life in the forest.
- I grew up on the Big Muddy River. My family had
- 17 a farm on the Big Muddy. We lived in town, but my dad
- 18 wanted us to have that experience. He was a very
- 19 well-known outdoorsman in the Midwest.
- I can tell you growing there, we canoed. We had
- 21 a rope on a tree. We jumped in the river. We swam that
- 22 river. We canoed that river. We hunted, we fished, we
- 23 gigged on that river.
- 24 And as I come back today, doing water blessings

- 1 as a Cherokee, I see a great depletion in the Big Muddy.
- 2 But I also want to tell you that I have an
- 3 organization called the Shawnee Hills and Hollers. I'm
- 4 a community organizer. I work with communities there on
- 5 the front lines. I was an organizer for Rocky Branch.
- 6 I'm sure IDNR knows that. We ended up in front
- 7 of a judge there, after you guys signed off on permits
- 8 to take out a thousand acres of 200-year-old woods,
- 9 depleting bald eagles, golden eagles, and the Indiana
- 10 bat -- an incredible species -- and the all other
- 11 artesian wells and wetlands and the community completely
- 12 destroyed.
- Ponds drained, chickens won't lay eggs, people
- 14 lost their hair, women fell and broke their hips,
- 15 they're in nursing homes now. A man who was a
- 16 generational farmer laid down and just passed away. He
- 17 couldn't take it anymore.
- And I work in the community. I work with
- 19 Washington University students. I have for about five
- 20 years. And we've done extensive EPA projects. Shame on
- 21 you guys. Shame on you guys.
- 22 We see these violations. We double check with
- 23 the permits, who signed off. You guys know how Southern
- 24 Illinois is. We have the highest rate of childhood

- 1 cancer in our nation right now. We have 10 cases of
- 2 children with one of the rarest form of cancer in
- 3 Southern Illinois. Right here. Not too far from here.
- 4 Surrounded by coal mines.
- 5 I take students on tours to these coal mines that
- 6 are left.
- 7 Let's talk about Will Scarlet in our woods, how
- 8 toxic that is there.
- 9 And you guys, it was dumped in your lap, and you
- 10 had to make a little park out of it for fishing. And
- 11 it's full of mercury ponds. It full of aluminum ponds.
- 12 It's full of heavy metals.
- Just as you drive down road, especially when it
- 14 rains, it's comes over the road, like an orange glow.
- 15 Reminds me of our current administration.
- So you know, I don't have much faith in you all
- 17 here. You know, you didn't publicize this very well.
- 18 You're going below the gauge. There's no studies -- not
- 19 proper studies.
- 20 And we're supposed to come here and make these
- 21 comments, and hope that you listen to us. You know,
- 22 we're not going to be pushed by the propaganda that we
- 23 have to worry about our coal miners' jobs; you know,
- 24 that it's the regulations.

- 1 We're producing just as much as coal today as we
- 2 were in the 80s with a lot less coal miners. And it's
- 3 not because of the regulations, it's because of the
- 4 mechanization.
- 5 And we're exporting our resource out of Southern
- 6 Illinois and our resource wealth. And you're leaving us
- 7 here sick. It's not the burning of the coal that's
- 8 killing us here; it's the extraction and the water that
- 9 you're leaving us.
- I had a guy from Magnum Photo come in. They
- 11 spent a lot of money. We helicoptered all over the
- 12 place. Of course, we went down the Big Muddy River.
- 13 We've seen the tributaries going into the all the
- 14 waterways. We are a massive watershed here.
- 15 You know, coal is not our best resource in
- 16 Southern Illinois. Our water is our best resource in
- 17 Southern Illinois.
- 18 When climate change happens, what's going to
- 19 happen? People will converge on waterways. If we don't
- 20 have our water, how are we going to live? How are we
- 21 going to survive as human beings? Have you thought
- 22 about that?
- No. You cannot allow an industry that's taking
- 24 all of our money out of state, all of our resources out

- 1 of state, and leaving us with polluted water.
- That's our water. That's our water. That's our
- 3 life. Water is living. Yes, it's intelligent. Yes, it
- 4 has memory.
- 5 Yes, one day, I have faith -- not in my time, not
- 6 in my children's time, and not in my new granddaughter's
- 7 time. But I have faith that the water will renew
- 8 itself. I have that much faith.
- 9 But why not start doing it in our time? So
- 10 please, don't let them dump these toxins. Don't let
- 11 them make us sick anymore. You know that we're sick
- 12 here in Southern Illinois. You know we have an
- 13 abundance of cancer here.
- 14 My community members over in Rocky Branch, they
- 15 have kidney cancer now. In three years, kidney cancer.
- 16 They were healthy. Now they have kidney cancer. We
- 17 lost one months ago. Steve Carnes, kidney cancer.
- 18 We have heart failures. We have aneurysms. We
- 19 have lung cancers abundantly. It's from the coal
- 20 industry. And you all know it. We know it.
- 21 We have the science, and we also have the data.
- 22 I have a great group of students and professors I work
- 23 with. And we have it, and we know it.
- And we're done saying, we're just going to be

- 1 complicit, and come up here and say, oh, we're worried
- 2 about this, we're worried about that.
- We're saying right now that we're done with this.
- 4 And we're going to start holding all of you accountable.
- 5 You're signing the permits. You're allowing these
- 6 industries to come into our homelands and destroy them.
- 7 So you are responsible. So take this
- 8 responsibility today, and think about this. Because
- 9 we're not going to turn our heads and say, oh, they're
- 10 too powerful. We can't fight.
- We're ready. We are we're ready to fight. We've
- done our homework, and we're ready to go. So I'm going
- 13 to leave you all with this:
- 14 (Singing Cherokee Water Blessing Song)
- MS. WOMACK: Water blessings. We do it all the
- 16 time, and we have to do it more and more and more and
- 17 more, because of these decisions being made. Please,
- 18 let us live. Let us live.
- MR. BRENNAN: The next speaker to sign up is
- 20 Joseph Krienert. I'm not sure if I'm saying that right.
- 21 MR. KRIENERT: It will work. Thanks for hearing
- 22 us prospectively. First off, I just got to say that I
- 23 recognize that mining is a difficult --
- MR. DUBOSE: Can't hear you, Joe.

- 1 MR. KRIENERT: I recognize that mining is a
- 2 difficult fact of our lives. Pretty much most of the
- 3 things that are in this room were blessed upon us from
- 4 mining.
- 5 So I understand the permit process and giving
- 6 that resource to us to make our lives better is
- 7 important. I respect you guys for doing that. But I
- 8 hope you guys put certain efforts towards considerations
- 9 as we move into the future.
- 10 There's a part on the permit -- I didn't have
- 11 much time to go over it. But there are some parts that
- 12 are really unclear. And it's on a quantitative end.
- 13 They talk about average concentrations. They
- 14 don't give any kind of duration of that average over
- 15 time. It could be one concentration measurement.
- Some of the higher concentrations, it's a little
- 17 bit unclear. That's on part 3, page 6, at the top from
- 18 the P456 form.
- The give an average of 2,000 milligrams per liter
- 20 for chloride, and then they also give 1900 milligrams
- 21 per liter average for sulfate, which are both extremely
- 22 in excess of IEPA regulation.
- Understandably, there's a thought that the
- 24 solution -- there was resolution in that case by

- 1 discharging into the Big Muddy. But even if you take 10
- 2 percent of the estimated percolation that's going on in
- 3 the mine, that's still over 100,000 gallons per day of
- 4 discharge of that potential concentration, which would
- 5 substantially supercede the background concentration in
- 6 the Big Muddy, in my scientific opinion.
- 7 And then also, the obscurity in the
- 8 concentrations that are listed are confusing to me. The
- 9 two concentrations they list for chloride and sulfate
- 10 are below the part 3, page 12, the requested assurance
- 11 that the concentrations will be equal to or less than
- 12 3,500 for sulfate and 1,000 for chloride.
- So the two concentrations that they gave meet
- 14 that. But yet, when answering to that question in the
- 15 form is made, they don't answer it directly. They say,
- 16 there are no public water supplies near the proposed
- 17 water management pipeline discharge; therefore, no
- 18 adverse effects are anticipated.
- 19 So yet, their measurements that they claim are
- the maximum of what would be discharged. They won't
- 21 agree to the question on the form, asking for a maximum
- 22 that is within that. That makes me feel that the
- 23 concentration that is listed might not been entirely
- 24 accurate.

Then finally, at one point, on attachment 55C2, 1 2 at the end of this, talking about the diffuser's design. The last sentence in it states, an assumed effluent 3 4 chloride concentration of 12,000 milligrams per liter. 5 If that is to take place at upwards of 200,000 6 gallons per day discharge from the holding, that's an 7 extremely high concentration, well in excess of the concentrations that are listed as their average. 8 9 So that's where a little bit of confusion about 10 what concentrations are actually assumed to be discharged through this pipeline. 11 So if you guys, upon review of the permit, from a 12 13 relatively young scientist, but a determined one, I would consider that you intensely hold them accountable 14 15 for the concentrations they list from a quantitative 16 expression of what they claim they levels are. 17 That's something that I would recommend strongly 18 for you all. Thank you for hearing our voice. MR. BRENNAN: Thank you, sir. All right. Well, 19 if there are no other commenters --20 21 MR. DUBOSE: I had a couple comments, if I could. 22 MR. BRENNAN: Mr. DuBose. 23 MR. DUBOSE: Yes. Contained in the permit 24 application is this plan that shows how they're

- 1 presently getting rid of the water at the coal mining
- 2 site.
- 3 And this is Figure 1, water flow diagram system,
- 4 page 42517. And just a couple of things of note. One
- 5 is, in addition to 2.7 million gallons coming from the
- 6 coal mine that they have to dispose of, they're also
- 7 using 720,000 gallons per day from the Johnston City
- 8 Lake.
- 9 So you know, you've got, like, over 3.4 million
- 10 gallons, and you're also having to dispose of water from
- 11 the slopes of the impoundment, runoff water, and
- 12 anything you take out of the RDA.
- And at the present time, there's -- what I saw in
- 14 the permit is they're pumping it to an unnamed tributary
- 15 to Pine Creek. So if that's working, why would they be
- doing this 12-mile pipeline? That's the question in my
- 17 mind.
- 18 MR. BRENNAN: Thank you, sir. If there are no
- 19 other comments, commenters, wishing to speak, I'm going
- 20 to close the hearing.
- 21 Please drop off any written comments or
- 22 statements, maps, or other documents you wish to be a
- 23 part of the public hearing record.
- The Department shall receive additional written

1	statements and comments regarding the application for 10
2	days. That concludes or Friday, November 2nd of this
3	year.
4	All comments made and collected in tonight's
5	hearing, along with comments previously received by the
6	Department in the next 10 days shall be considered along
7	with its own review of the application, and considered
8	in making a final decision in issuing or denying the
9	company's permit.
10	Anyone attending this public hearing who has or
11	does provide written comments to the Department during
12	the comment period will receive a copy of the decision
13	prior to the application.
14	I would like to thank you all for your
15	participation tonight. This public hearing is now
16	adjourned.
17	(Whereupon, the hearing was adjourned at 6:52 p.m.)
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19	
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Page 53

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1
                      CERTIFICATE OF REPORTER
 2
     STATE OF ILLINOIS
 3
                           ) ss.
     CITY OF BENTON
 4
 5
 6
     I, Georgia Beth Long, a Certified Shorthand Reporter
7
    (IL), do hereby certify that the meeting aforementioned
 9
     was held on the time and in the place previously
    described.
10
11
     IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my hand and
12
13
     seal.
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	I	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	I
A	52:16,17	46:18	38:17,18 39:13	Bachelor's
abandoned	administration	answer 3:18 5:8	39:15	16:19
39:12 40:1,2	27:21 44:15	5:19,23 27:11	areas 13:21	back 13:23
able 18:22	Administrative	36:20 49:15	17:16,21 18:9	14:15 17:17
26:24 37:19	3:7,15	answered 5:12	30:20 34:12	18:4 20:13
abundance	adopted 31:21	5:20 6:2 27:17	arranging 34:9	42:24
46:13	adverse 15:5	36:19,22 40:5	artesian 43:11	background
abundantly	49:18	answering 5:24	article 30:16	49:5
46:19	advisory 20:23	37:10 49:14	asked 5:11 16:11	backs 27:7
accelerate	21:1	answers 5:13	29:8	bad 42:9
25:17	advocate 27:13	7:16,17 34:4	asking 49:21	balance 13:19
acceptable	affect 15:6 16:16	37:19	aspects 33:3	13:22 14:7,12
27:9 32:3,18	23:7 36:11	anticipated 8:2	assess 31:3	15:16,23
40:13	aforemention	49:18	assessing 30:7	bald 43:9
access 8:8	53:8	anybody 7:1	assessment	banks 8:6
accountable	age 27:15 33:11	anymore 43:17	30:6 40:9	Barkley 15:18
47:4 50:14	agency 11:6 31:1	46:11	assessments	based 11:10 12:2
accurate 4:2	ago 40:24	anyway 24:6	18:20 27:4	37:22
49:24	46:17	27:16 28:11	associated 14:4	basement 24:3
acres 14:2,3,9	agree 49:21	41:19	22:1,6	bases 28:7
14:10 20:2	agreement	apologize 30:5	assume 15:10	basis 15:17
43:8	12:15,16	apostrophes	16:2	bass 20:24
Act 3:15	air 26:3	36:5	assumed 15:19	bat 43:10
action 20:20	Alaris 2:23	appears 28:16	50:3,10	bear 17:13
actions 23:6	alligator 18:1	application 3:4	assuming 10:19	beautiful 20:3
actual 34:20	35:19	3:10 9:11,12	11:1	41:2
acute 11:11	allow 4:5 39:17	10:14,17 11:21	assurance	begun 7:23
32:20	40:16 45:23	13:18 16:2	49:10	behooves 26:7
add 21:5,5 30:8	allowed 9:22	26:13 34:16	attachment	beings 45:21
adding 18:5	23:6	50:24 52:1,7	50:1	believe 12:11
21:16,18	allowing 12:22	52:13	attempted 13:8	13:11 19:9
addition 34:24	34:10 47:5	appointed 3:3	attend 6:17	35:17 36:21
51:5	alluded 15:4	appreciate	attending 52:10	40:6
additional 5:4	alternatives	18:22 24:10,18	attention 6:18	belongs 23:8
51:24	26:15 27:5	42:7	attorney 4:12	Benton 1:1,15,17
Additionally	aluminum 44:11	approval 28:5	attorneys 36:22	2:9,13 4:16
14:15	Amorelli 5:7,11	approximately	attributed 39:12	53:3
address 6:4,10	36:14,16,17,17	9:15,17 10:21	Aurora 41:6	best 26:8 45:15
18:22 38:4	37:18 38:2,7,9	10:22 11:4 15:3	authored 10:7	45:16
addressed	38:14,15	April 12:19	average 9:23	Beth 2:22 53:7
14:14 40:4	amount 6:5	aquatic 11:7 17:2	9:24 11:8,13	better 38:4
addressing	amphibians	30:1 32:12	48:13,14,19,21	40:10 48:6
37:11	18:7	35:4	50:8	bicycling 38:17
adequate 16:15	Amy 2:3 4:11	area 13:22,24	avid 34:13	big 7:7,12,22
adjacent 23:18	analysis 26:15	14:1,2,7 15:2		8:5,13 9:10
adjourned	34:17 35:14	15:23 19:1	B	10:12,14,19
	aneurysms	34:19 35:9	B74 10:3 11:5	13:4 17:7,8
	1			1

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19:19,19,22	40:18 42:11	cause 21:6	33:2 36:2	45:2,7,15
20:7,11,24	47:19 50:19	40:14	39:18 41:10	46:19 51:1,6
21:2,5,8,11	50:22 51:18	caused 39:23	48:20 49:9,12	Code 3:7,16
22:2 23:24	Broadway 2:18	causes 33:4	50:4	collapse 12:22
25:17,20	broke 43:14	caution 42:8	chlorides 9:24	collect 4:22
26:10,16 28:15	Brushy 15:3	CCA 12:15	10:11,24 11:11	collected 52:4
28:21,22 29:3	budget 21:20	Central 38:20	11:15,16 12:9	collection 6:6
29:6,12,14,20	build 22:12,17	39:2	25:19 29:23	college 16:18
30:14,15,19,23	building 22:20	certain 8:8 48:8	31:11 32:6	32:5
31:6,16 34:13	24:4	certainly 8:13	35:3	combined
35:1,7 36:1	bullet 13:21,24	14:9 33:3,19	chronic 11:7	10:20,23 11:3
38:16,17,23	bulletin 10:3,10	41:24	32:21	come 6:7,8,15
39:3,7,8,19	11:5,15	CERTIFICATE	circumstances	6:18 7:6 18:1,4
40:3 41:2,24	burning 45:7	53:1	33:17	23:20 35:11
42:16,17 43:1	Bursell 19:3,5	Certified 53:7	citizen 9:5	42:24 44:20
45:12 49:1,6	22:16	certify 53:8	16:23 27:24	45:10 47:1,6
biggest 7:15 8:1	business 25:13	challenge 6:24	40:6	comes 44:14
billions 25:7	33:23	challenged 21:8	citizens' 31:10	coming 17:17
biological 32:14	butts 20:2	chance 27:19	City 1:1 51:7	18:3 51:5
biologically	butts 20.2	change 25:16	53:3	commenced 3:1
35:10	С	45:18	CL 11:8	comment 1:10
biologist 34:11	C 2:1 6:13	changed 30:21	claim 49:19	5:16 28:10
bit 30:18 48:17	Cade 19:3	changes 30:16	50:16	40:16 52:12
50:9	call 12:7 13:22	Chapter 15:14	clean 39:15	commenters
black 17:13	called 13:19	24:13	cleanest 42:1	50:20 51:19
blended 11:3	20:6 22:13	Charles 8:19,21	cleaning 31:17	comments 3:8
blessed 48:3	43:3	16:11	39:23	4:23 6:7,8 9:4
Blessing 47:14	Cameron 23:11	check 15:8,9,18	cleanup 41:21	16:6 26:2,3
blessings	23:12	15:20 43:22	clear 24:24	37:24 41:9
42:24 47:15	Camp 12:12,17	checked 15:24	30:6	44:21 50:21
Blummenshine	13:7	chemicals 18:5	clearly 5:19	51:19,21 52:1,4
24:8,9,12	cancer 44:1,2	42:9	14:17 24:21	52:5,11
board 31:19,21	46:13,15,15,16	Cherokee 42:14	climate 25:16	commitment
boating 29:5	46:17	43:1 47:14	33:16 45:18	12:14
body 32:15	cancers 46:19	chickens 43:13	close 41:3 51:20	common 20:23
bottom 14:21	canoe 7:6 8:12	child 41:20	closest 28:19	21:1
Branch 43:5	canoed 42:20	childhood	closing 4:22	communities
46:14	42:22	43:24	40:6	27:13 43:4
breeding 17:12	canoeist 34:13	children 44:2	club 7:6 8:13	community
35:24	care 42:8	children's 46:6	24:13	43:4,11,18
Brennan 2:3	Carla 40:19	chloride 9:20	Club's 24:13	46:14
3:2,3,22 4:20	Carnes 46:17	10:6 11:1,3	coal 14:4,21 15:1	company 3:16
4:21 5:10,14,21	carp 20:23 21:1	12:12,22 13:1,2	15:2,4,8,16	3:17 4:6,19
6:14 8:16,18	case 23:7	20:9,19 21:3	25:1 27:14,24	23:2 34:17
16:7 19:2	48:24	21:16 27:5	33:9,9,11,20	36:9 39:17
23:10 24:7	cases 44:1	30:7 31:14,22	39:12 42:6	company's
34:7 36:12,15	catfish 38:21,23	31:23 32:11,18	44:4,5,23 45:1	52:9
34.7 30.12,13	-3	J1.23 J2.11,10	77.7,2,23 43.1	52.5

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	ī	-	ī	-
comparison	consider 50:14	22:24 23:4	8:23 13:23,24	3:24 4:6,10,12
10:3 22:21	consideration	33:10		4:22 5:15 6:2
compiled 37:7	3:10 22:19	corporations	D	6:9,11,12
complete 4:1	29:8 36:9	33:23	dad 42:17	20:22 29:9,16
26:14	considerations	Correct 42:13	dad's 38:21	30:16 37:10
completely	48:8	correctly 8:20	daily 9:13 34:22	51:24 52:6,11
43:11	considered	19:3 34:8	damage 17:5	Department's
compliance	18:2 39:9	36:15	22:19	3:9
12:14 13:9	52:6,7	cost 25:23	Dan 3:2 4:21	depending 6:3
complicit 47:1	consist 10:23	costs 25:13	15:18	depleting 43:9
concentration	consists 14:3	27:5 33:23	Daniel 2:3	depletion 43:1
7:19 9:23 10:1	consolidated	COUNSEL 2:2	data 46:21	deposits 14:21
11:2,3,8,13	14:20	County 9:2	dated 10:8 12:19	depression
32:15 48:15	constitutional	16:13 28:17	30:18 39:8	34:20
49:4,5,23	40:7	29:4 38:15	day 9:15,17 13:1	depth 15:2
50:4,7	construction	couple 13:13	33:11 42:15	describe 13:21
concentrations	9:8	50:21 51:4	46:5 49:3	described
32:11 48:13,16	consultation	course 33:8	50:6 51:7	53:10
49:8,9,11,13	30:24 35:17	45:12	days 5:17 24:2	design 50:2
50:8,10,15	Contained	court 2:21 3:24	38:10 52:2,6	designed 34:18
concern 7:11	50:23	cover 28:6	dead 21:13,14,17	destroy 47:6
8:11,14 23:21	contaminants	covered 8:7	33:1,5 38:22	destroyed
24:5 26:2	11:17 13:14	crappie 20:23	38:22	43:12
30:12,14,22	contaminated	created 34:20	deal 23:5 28:8	details 7:18
32:24 33:19	35:3 39:9	creek 1:11 3:5	death 25:24	determine
33:21 35:20	contamination	4:10 9:9,10	decades 11:20	15:24
concerned 9:5	21:1 41:10	12:11 13:5 15:3	decision 3:10	determined
20:18 23:21	content 9:20	20:5,7,7,12	5:14 7:24 52:8	50:13
25:12 34:15	19:10	25:1,5,13,21	52:12	detrimental
34:23 36:4	contiguous 14:1	26:20 31:23	decisions 47:17	21:3 35:4
concerning	continue 28:11	33:8 38:21	declining 17:21	diagram 51:3
31:12	continued	41:3 51:15	deep 13:11 14:3	die 18:14
concerns 3:9	25:21	creeks 39:1	deep-well	different 13:21
20:15 24:19	continues 25:16	crest 24:1	26:18	19:21 29:19
28:20,21 31:10	continuing	criteria 11:7,11	degree 16:19	30:11 37:8
31:14	25:13	critical 26:15	degrees 33:16	difficult 24:16
conclude 5:3	continuously	30:2	Delagarza	47:23 48:2
concludes 52:2	17:22	crustaceans	42:12,13,13	diffuser 22:15
conditions 29:3	contractor 9:1	33:3	delicate 17:1	22:16 27:11
cone 34:20	control 26:24	CSR 2:22,22	delusion 27:7	28:14,17 30:9
confirm 15:18	convenience	cubic 10:16,18	demand 40:9	diffuser's 50:2
confusing 49:8	25:20	10:21	denies 34:16	diligence 26:9
confusion 50:9	converge 45:19	cumulative 31:5	deny 34:2,3	dire 33:17
connected 18:8	copies 4:23	curious 7:18	36:11 40:11	direct 8:11
consequences	copy 19:8 52:12	current 27:20	denying 52:8	directly 32:11
20:20 22:19	Corina 16:8	30:7 44:15	department 1:6	49:15
23:6	corporation	currently 7:21	1:15 2:4,7 3:17	director 2:16
	20. 20. 40.011	Jan	•	3.100.01 2.10

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4:18 28:24	25:21 30:10	effect 12:4 31:5	EPA 11:10 12:15	EXT 2:10
disappointed	35:7	effects 32:20	31:12 39:7,17	extend 9:9
16:14 18:10	drainage 30:15	32:21 34:18	39:22 41:19	extends 5:16
36:18	drained 43:13	35:15 49:18	43:20	extensive
discharge 8:3	Dresden 31:13	effluent 50:3	equal 49:11	43:20
28:18 30:4	31:15,20	efforts 48:8	especially 17:2	extinct 18:2
49:4,17 50:6	drill 13:10	eggs 43:13	44:13	35:21
discharged 7:19	drive 44:13	eight 24:2	estimated 9:16	extraction 45:8
9:22 49:20	drop 16:3 51:21	elevated 39:10	49:2	extremely 48:21
50:11	dropped 15:9	39:17	eutrophication	50:7
discharging	dry 15:7,10,19,19	Eleventh 2:23	33:1	
49:1	24:3	emphasis 30:15	evaluated 16:24	F
disconcerting	DuBose 3:20	endangered	Evaluation 16:21	facing 27:14
19:7	6:19 8:19,21,21	17:12 35:6	evening 3:2	fact 37:23 48:2
discounting	8:22 22:15	ended 43:6	6:16 24:10	factories 41:14
22:8	26:17 47:24	ends 5:4	38:9	failures 46:18
dismay 27:12	50:21,22,23	energy 1:11 2:15	evening's 3:14	faith 44:16 46:5
disposal 12:9	due 26:8 29:6	3:5,11 4:18,19	eventually 12:14	46:7,8
14:4	35:23	18:15 24:24	everybody	familiar 41:7
dispose 51:6,10	dump 26:10	25:5 33:12	40:20	families 24:14
Distribution	31:24 39:17	enforced 24:18	evidence 27:4	family 42:16
10:6	46:10	33:23	exactly 28:15	famous 35:11
District 4:15	dumped 7:22	enforcement	37:15	far 34:14 44:3
diverse 35:10	27:7,8 41:14	27:23	examining 42:5	farm 42:17
divide 5:5	44:9	engineer 8:22	example 12:6	farmer 43:16
Division 2:12	dumping 26:15	8:23 26:22	33:1 36:6	farms 38:24
4:9,16	39:4	Engineering	exceeds 9:21	fault 33:24
divisions 31:1	duration 48:14	2:16 4:18	excess 48:22	federal 27:22
DNR 34:9,16		engineers 25:9	50:7	feeds 21:11 feel 16:10 20:3
35:16	E 2:1,1	enjoy 22:5,6	excuse 20:3	49:22
document 10:10	e-mails 19:7	ensure 25:11	exhibit 28:23	feels 18:19
32:12	eagles 43:9,9	26:7 42:8	29:2,13 30:13	
documentatio	eagles 43.9,9 earlier 4:20	enter 12:23	31:7 32:4 33:6	feet 10:16,18,21 13:11 14:19 15:3
32:1	41:23	entering 20:19	expanded 33:8	15:10,13 24:1
documents	earned 16:19	entire 25:2	expect 7:24	fell 43:14
4:24 51:22	East 1:16 2:9,13	29:21 31:6	expectations	felt 27:19
dogs 20:14	easy 8:8	entirely 49:23	17:23	fertilizers 39:1
doing 15:23 16:1 17:5 21:17	eating 36:2	entitled 10:5	experience 41:15 42:18	field 1:15 16:20
	41:22	entryway 15:12		fight 47:10,11
23:2 42:24 46:9 48:7	ecosystem	environment 24:14,17 25:14	exporting 45:5	figure 22:21
51:16	22:11 29:21	24:14,17 25:14 27:13 32:5	exposed 42:9	38:7 51:3
dollars 25:7	30:3 33:4	40:8,14	exposure 32:20	filter 13:13
doors 41:18	ecosystems	environmental	express 27:12	final 3:10 5:14
double 43:22	17:2,3	11:6 16:22	express 27.12 expressed 7:10	5:16,20 52:8
Douglas 23:16	EcoWatch	18:20 31:10	expression	finally 50:1
downstream	16:23	41:16	50:16	find 7:16 13:5
a striisticuiii	_	11.10	30.10	

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17:22 19:7	found 10:3	Georgia 2:22	great 27:21	harm 21:6 32:12
26:9 32:8	13:20 19:6	42:12,13 53:7	40:21 43:1	harmed 21:23
36:23,24	four-day 11:8	getting 14:15	46:22	22:1
37:19	Fox 41:7,11,16	51:1	grew 38:20	hazard 7:13
findings 38:1	fractured 16:5	gigged 42:23	42:16	Hazardous
first 6:14 36:21	fragile 17:2	Gillespie 2:11	grossly 35:3	29:4
39:20 41:15	Franklin 28:17	4:8,8 7:2	ground 9:19	Headquarters
47:22	29:4	give 7:17 10:1,16	11:16 12:21	2:17
fish 22:4,5,11	frequently	12:6 27:19	15:6	heads 47:9
25:22,24 30:1	19:20	38:6 48:14,19	grounds 11:17	health 20:22
30:3,23 36:2	freshwater	48:20	group 46:22	29:22 31:15
38:21 41:12,22	29:13,19 32:6	given 16:15	growing 42:20	healthy 40:7,13
fished 42:22	32:12,19	18:24 29:9	growth 32:17	46:16
fishes 30:15,20	Friday 52:2	giving 48:5	guess 7:15	hear 6:19 47:24
fishing 39:2	front 14:24 43:5	Glenn 2:8 4:14	23:21	heard 24:6
41:22 44:10	43:6	glow 44:14	guidelines	27:18 39:19
five 31:3 43:19	fuels 33:13	go 5:1 7:16 14:11	33:19	hearing 1:10 3:1
floating 41:13	full 30:24 44:11	18:18 25:20	guy 45:10	3:3,4,8,14,19
flood 23:14	44:11,12	37:16 47:12	guys 38:7 41:7	4:1,21 6:8,17
flooded 41:4	fully 24:18	48:11	43:7,21,21,23	14:23 24:9
flooding 28:20	further 11:1	goes 11:21 31:16	44:9 48:7,8	29:11 31:7 37:3
floodplain 35:8	39:18	42:5	50:12	37:13 41:9
floods 23:14	future 18:23	going 4:7 5:1,5		47:21 50:18
flow 9:16 10:15	24:15 26:6	5:8,12 6:24	H	51:20,23 52:5
10:17,20,23	33:14,14,17,24	7:11,16,19 8:2	Hackley 10:8	52:10,15,17
12:7 51:3	48:9	8:10,14 13:10	hair 43:14	hearings 18:11
flowing 20:10		13:12,17 16:3	half 24:1 36:6	18:23 36:19
flows 14:16 20:5	G	17:17 18:4,5	Hamilton 2:8	heart 46:18
35:9	gal 42:14	20:10 21:4,5,6	4:14,14 38:6,8	heavy 44:12
fluids 32:16	Galen 6:14 7:5	22:12,12,16	38:12	held 3:6 26:4
follow 16:9	gallons 8:3 9:15	25:14 29:10	hand 33:6	53:9
following 9:12	9:17 13:1,2,5	34:24 36:3	53:12	helicoptered
9:19 11:23	14:13 28:19	39:4,14 40:14	handle 13:3	45:11
12:20 14:18	29:10 34:22	44:18,22	handling 13:6	hellbenders
20:12	49:3 50:6	45:13,18,20,21	happen 16:17	17:23
Foresight 2:15	51:5,7,10	46:24 47:4,9	39:3,4 40:16	Hello 23:12
4:18 24:24	gather 3:8	47:12 49:2	45:19	40:20
25:5	gauge 44:18	51:19	happened 41:21	help 6:23
forest 20:2	gauging 28:16	golden 43:9	41:23	helping 27:13
42:15	28:20	good 3:2 6:16	happening	41:20
forested 18:8	generally 14:19	19:5 24:10	16:12 20:17	hereunto 53:12
forgot 40:1	generating	37:2 38:10	32:2	high 10:23,23
form 44:2 48:18	12:24	granddaught	happens 19:22	12:9,12,22 13:1
49:15,21	generational	46:6	45:18	13:2 20:9,11
forum 6:8	43:16	granted 40:10	happy 20:4	21:3 25:19
forward 6:15	generations	grave 8:14	hard 25:8	29:7 32:11
37:23	26:6 33:15,17	gray 17:13	36:24	36:2 50:7
	<u> </u>	I	I	<u> </u>

ALARIS LITIGATION SERVICES
Phone: 1.800.280.3376 Fax: 314.644.1334

high-carbon	hydrologic	impacted 8:2	intention 28:18	killed 39:1
33:13	34:17 36:7	30:3	interest 16:22	killing 33:2
higher 48:16	hydrological	impacts 30:10	interfering	45:8
highest 25:1,6	13:19,22 14:7	importance	32:13	Kincaid 38:18
43:24	14:11 37:10	30:19	internationally	39:15
hike 35:12 41:2		important 15:23	35:11	kind 19:14 21:17
hiking 20:13		29:19,21 30:14	interval 11:9	21:18 22:3
38:16	idea 16:12 18:6	33:9 48:7	introduce 4:6	26:14 48:14
Hills 35:9,13	identify 3:21	impoundment	irreparable 17:5	kinds 29:19
38:18 43:3	IDNR 14:24	51:11	Island 31:13,13	know 3:14 5:22
hinder 32:17	24:16 25:9	improvements	32:5,8	7:10 12:6 14:10
hips 43:14	26:7,14 27:1,3	28:9	issue 16:16 19:17	15:9,13,22
hired 3:24	27:16 29:5	inches 24:4	issued 5:15	16:10 17:20
historic 23:16	30:24 33:19	including 30:2	issues 16:23	19:12,21 20:16
24:4	34:2 36:8,23	increase 12:7	22:8 41:16	21:9,11,13
historical 29:12	39:16,22	21:16 33:16	42:5	26:21 27:1
30:16	40:12 41:19	increased 12:3	issuing 52:8	28:3 33:11
history 29:14	43:6	increasing 12:1		37:12 38:8
hold 7:3 50:14	IDNR's 28:23	35:23	J	39:8 40:12,13
holding 47:4	IEPA 12:18	incredible	Jackson 29:4	41:7,17 43:23
50:6	48:22	43:10	38:15	44:16,17,21,23
Hollers 43:3	IL 1:17 2:5,9,13	Indiana 8:24	Jean 34:8	45:15 46:11,12
home 16:24	53:8	43:9	job 27:2,2	46:20,20,23
homelands	ill-prepared	indicated 10:17	40:15	51:9
47:6	16:14	indicates 9:18	jobs 44:23	known 19:10
homes 43:15	ill0prepared	individual 16:8	Joe 47:24	26:1 35:3,9
homework	16:10	37:9	Johnston 51:7	knows 8:5 17:19
47:12	Illinoian 19:9	industries 47:6	Joseph 47:20	18:3 25:16
hope 18:23	Illinois 1:1,6,15	industry 45:23	Joyce 24:8,12	26:18 43:6
19:12 27:3	2:4,22 3:7 4:9	46:20	judge 43:7	Krienert 47:20
30:24 34:16	4:12 6:11 7:6	infiltrating 9:19	jumped 42:21	47:21 48:1
36:8,11 42:4	8:24 9:1 10:4	infiltration 9:14	junk 41:12	
44:21 48:8	10:5,7 12:15	9:16		L
horrible 41:11	16:18 17:9,10	informal 3:12	K	lack 26:14
hour 11:12	17:24 18:3,19	inhabitant 36:1,1	kayak 7:6 8:12	ladies 35:19
housing 23:18	19:18 20:22	inject 13:14	kayaker 34:13	laid 43:16
HUD 23:18	24:13 29:14,16	injections 13:10	kayakers 22:10	Lake 7:8 38:18
huge 22:21	30:17 31:12	26:18	kayaking 7:8	39:15 51:8
24:21	32:8 35:21	insects 30:2	kayaks 22:2	land 2:11,12 4:9
hugely 25:19	38:19,20 39:2	inspector 4:9	keep 18:11 39:4	4:15 14:9
human 45:21	39:7 40:6,8	Institute 10:4	keeping 24:3	23:13,23 36:11
hundreds 40:1	40:22,24 41:6	intelligent 46:3	Keith 10:8	Lang 16:8,9
40:2	43:24 44:3	intended 28:2	Kelly 10:7	lap 44:9
hunted 42:22	45:6,16,17	intended 23.2	key 29:22	largemouth
husband 40:23	46:12 53:2	32:23	kidney 46:15,15	20:24
hydraulic 15:15	impact 7:11 8:10	intends 30:4	46:16,17	LaRue-Pine
15:23	18:20	intensely 50:14	kids 23:19	35:9,13 38:18

ALARIS LITIGATION SERVICES
Phone: 1.800.280.3376 Fax: 314.644.1334

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late 41:21	40:24 41:1	M 2:3	mention 29:24	2:12 4:13
lay 43:13	45:20 47:18	ma'am 6:4 19:4	32:10	miners 24:20
leaching 40:3	47:18	23:10 34:7	mentioned 11:5	25:9,11 45:2
learned 17:1	lived 41:6 42:17	40:18 42:11	26:17 29:13	miners' 44:23
leave 33:22	lives 20:13 21:14	Magnum 45:10	31:16 35:19	mines 1:16 2:12
47:13	48:2,6	main 1:16 16:6	mercury 20:23	4:13 27:14
leaving 45:6,9	livestock 26:1	30:20 35:5	44:11	32:23 33:20
46:1	living 18:8 20:1	maintain 2:9,13	met 13:16	39:13,24 40:2
left 17:9,10 44:6	20:4,14 22:5	32:14	metals 44:12	44:4,5
LEGAL 2:2	22:6 46:3	making 3:23	Metropolitan	minimal 14:20
let's 21:21 44:7	LLC 1:11 3:11	9:4 52:8	2:17	mining 3:5 11:24
letter 12:17	local 34:21	man 43:15	microphone 4:4	12:4,20 14:8
level 8:2 32:18	42:14	management	Midwest 35:11	24:17,19 27:23
levels 11:20	located 15:12	34:12 49:17	42:19	27:24 34:17
20:10,11 21:3	location 28:13	manganese	mile 9:9	36:9 39:17
25:12,19	long 2:22 12:22	39:10,10	miles 14:10	47:23 48:1,4
28:22 30:8	13:16 38:22	maps 4:23	38:15	51:1
31:19,23	53:7	51:22	milligrams 9:24	missed 30:5
32:22 36:3	long-term	March 10:8	10:1,12 11:2,4,8	32:9
39:18 50:16	20:20 31:4	marginally 12:2	11:12 31:22	Mississippi
Lewis 20:7,7	32:21	12:3	48:19,20 50:4	21:12,13,15
licensed 8:23	longer 26:20	Mark 2:16 4:17	million 8:3 13:1	31:12,15,17,18
8:24	longwall 26:20	massive 45:14	13:2,5 14:12	31:20
life 11:7 32:5	look 13:23 14:7	matter 23:14	32:19,21 34:21	Missouri 2:24
42:15 46:3	19:13 20:21	maximum 9:16	39:14 51:5,9	mix 13:15
lifelong 16:22	37:16	49:20,21	millions 28:19	mixing 13:4,8
limited 27:22	looked 21:20	means 22:7	29:9	MO 2:18
lines 43:5	looking 19:11	measured 24:2	mind 51:17	modifications
lion 17:14	31:14,19	measurement	mindful 4:2	34:4
list 5:1 16:8 17:12	loss 27:21	48:15	mine 1:11 3:20	moment 4:5
49:9 50:15	lost 43:14 46:17	measurements	4:10 9:10,13,14	money 31:17
listed 35:16	lot 14:9 17:7	49:19	9:17 12:11,12,12	45:11,24
49:8,23 50:8	19:16 23:18	mechanization	12:17,23,24	monitor 15:16
listen 44:21	28:10 30:21	45:4	13:7 14:3 15:4	month 38:11
lists 30:12,22	31:17 38:16	median 10:10	15:8,16 25:1,2	months 16:3
liter 9:24 10:2	41:14 45:2,11	meet 34:10	25:5,6,8,10,13	46:17
10:13 11:2,4,9	loud 7:3	49:13	25:21 26:7,20	motto 24:14
11:12 31:22	louder 6:20	meeting 3:17	26:21 27:4	mountain 17:14
48:19,21 50:4	Louis 2:18,24	4:22 16:10	30:4,6 31:23	move 6:22 48:9
Litigation 2:23	love 40:24	19:6,10 24:6	33:8 34:5,22	moved 16:18
little 30:18 39:8	low 10:15 28:21	34:10 53:8	42:6 49:3	40:23 41:21
41:11 44:10	lower 23:17	meetings 19:14	51:6	mud 8:7
48:16 50:9	Lucia 36:13,14	member 7:5	mine's 15:1	muddy 7:7,12
live 16:13 17:18	36:16,17 38:14	members 7:7	24:22 27:2	7:22 8:5,13
19:18,18 20:1,6	lung 46:19	8:11,12 46:14	mined 14:21	9:10 10:12,15
23:13 29:20	N.A.	memory 46:4	15:7	10:19 17:7,8
34:14 38:15	M	memos 28:24	Minerals 1:16	19:19,19,22
	<u> </u>	·	1	<u> </u>

ALARIS LITIGATION SERVICES
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20:7,11,24	19:14 25:18	24:10 29:11	P456 48:18	49:2
21:2,6,8,11	needs 22:21	31:8	padlocked	Performance
22:2 23:24	25:22	oh 47:1,9	41:18	15:15
25:17,20	negative 21:4	Okay 6:20,21	page 9:12 11:23	period 5:16
26:10,16 28:15	neighborhood	7:2 38:14	13:20 14:16,17	37:6 52:12
28:21,22 29:3	23:19 38:13	old 23:16 39:24	48:17 49:10	permit 1:12 3:4
29:6,12,14,20	never 41:23	once 11:9,14,16	51:4	9:3,7,7,8,11,12
30:14,15,19,23	new 12:10 46:6	ones 8:1	panel 14:22	10:14 11:21,22
31:6,16 34:13	newcomer	onsite 23:3	15:11	11:22 13:18,23
35:1,7 36:2	40:22	opening 14:3	panels 14:8	14:1,2,2,15,17
38:16,17 39:3	nitrification	operate 33:24	Panno 10:8	15:14 16:2 28:1
39:7,9,19 40:3	33:4	operates 26:8	paragraph 9:18	28:6 31:4 34:2
41:3,24 42:1	north 2:18,23	operation 12:20	parens 36:5	40:10 42:4
42:16,17 43:1	15:13 28:16	25:21	parent 4:18	48:5,10 50:12
45:12 49:1,6	41:14	Operations 2:8	park 44:10	50:23 51:14
Murphysboro	Northern 40:23	3:5	part 9:12 12:20	52:9
10:12 19:18,21	41:6	opinion 28:7	13:20 15:14	permits 27:24
19:24 23:13	note 3:17 51:4	49:6	23:17 28:1,2	43:7,23 47:5
41:1	notice 16:14	opportunity	48:10,17 49:10	permitted 13:23
mussels 21:4	18:24 38:1	6:17	51:23	14:1 28:9
25:24 29:13	November 5:17	option 27:1 42:7	partially 42:7	persist 11:18
29:19,22 30:1	52:2	options 27:2	participated	person 6:14
30:12	number 3:11 7:6	orange 44:14	37:24	8:19 19:2
30.12	7:14 10:16 15:2	order 5:2	participation	23:10 24:7
N	24:19 27:3	organisms	27:24 37:21	26:12 34:7
N 2:1	34:15 35:6,18	32:13,19 35:4	52:15	36:12 40:18
name 3:2 4:20	40:2	organization	particulate	41:16 42:11
8:21 19:3	numerous	43:3	13:15	personal 27:12
24:12 38:14	19:23 25:12	organizer 43:4	parts 32:19,20	28:7
named 22:9	nursing 43:15	43:5	48:11	pertinent 28:11
nation 44:1	Tidising 45.15	osmoregulati	pass 33:16	phonetic 26:3
National 20:2	0	32:13	passed 43:16	phosphorus
native 12:20	Oakes 2:3 4:11	osmosis 13:13	pay 22:17 23:23	39:10
30:20	4:11 6:4,22	26:18	25:23 33:23	Photo 45:10
natural 1:6,15	37:2,21 38:4	outdoorsman	PCB 21:1	pillar 26:21,23
2:4,4,7 4:10,12	obligation 3:18	42:19	pending 9:7	Pine 51:15
6:11 29:14,16	15:20	overburden	people 3:20	pipeline 7:23
33:3 34:12	obscure 34:18	14:20	5:2,5 18:14,15	9:9 10:17,20
40:15	obscurity 49:7	overflows 19:19	19:1,16,23 22:1	22:13,17 27:10
naturalist 16:20	obtained 10:11	overlying 12:21	22:4,11 33:21	28:14,17 40:11
navigation 29:5	obviously 7:14	owner 9:5	35:11 37:11	49:17 50:11
near 19:18 38:21	38:11	owners 20:16	38:2 39:20	51:16
41:6 49:16	occurrence 11:9		40:11 41:11,22	place 16:11,11
nearby 41:3	OCTOBER 1:20	Р	43:13 45:19	17:16 20:3
need 7:4 18:13	office 1:15,16	P 2:1,1	percent 10:22	41:2 45:12
21:17,18 26:4	2:12 4:13,16	P.E 2:16	49:2	50:5 53:9
needed 4:4	officer 3:3 4:21	p.m 3:1 52:17	percolation	placed 6:11
		•	Percolation	placed o.ii

ALARIS LITIGATION SERVICES
Phone: 1.800.280.3376

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places 8:7 17:8	powerful 47:10	33:10	publicize 44:17	rains 44:14
17:10 18:4	pre- 1960 11:20	Program 15:14	published 37:12	raised 42:14
35:10	preparation	programs	pump 13:17	ran 23:24
plan 50:24	14:4	35:24	pumped 9:14	ranges 14:22
planet 33:17	prepare 16:15	project 7:11	11:24	rare 35:6
plant 14:4 23:3	prepared 7:17	16:21 21:23	pumping 14:12	rarest 44:2
36:6 42:6	10:4 29:16	projects 43:20	14:13 24:2	rate 10:20
plants 13:13	present 3:16,18	pronouncing	34:21 51:14	43:24
please 3:14,17	51:13	36:15	purpose 3:8	rates 10:19
4:2 46:10	presently 12:24	proof 26:14	purposes 7:8	RDA 13:15 51:12
47:17 51:21	51:1	propaganda	31:3	reading 26:12
podium 6:23	Pretty 48:2	44:22	pushed 44:22	32:11
point 3:23 10:3	prevent 32:20	proper 32:14	put 13:16 17:11	ready 47:11,11,12
28:6 30:9	32:21	37:11 44:19	32:23 48:8	real 8:10 14:11
35:5 50:1	prevents 33:4	property 9:2,5		23:1
points 8:8	previous 32:24	11:22 14:16	Q	Realistically
pollutants 8:4	previously 11:5	15:1 20:6,6,12	quality 7:12 9:21	38:12
30:3	52:5 53:9	20:16 36:10	12:4 35:1	realize 27:11
pollute 39:18,21	primarily 9:4	proposal 34:6	quantitative	30:21 33:18
polluted 39:20	prior 52:13	proposed 7:22	48:12 50:15	really 12:10
46:1	pristine 8:6	9:8 32:2	quantities 12:1	14:14 15:22
pollution 7:20	private 15:24	49:16	quantity 9:13	16:14 17:20
31:5 39:23	22:24	prospectively	12:3	18:10 19:17
40:14 42:9	privilege 20:1	47:22	quarterly 15:17	20:15,18 31:3
Pond 1:11 3:5	probably 33:18	protect 24:14,17	question 5:7,19	34:13 40:21
4:10 9:9,10	41:20	40:15	7:15 28:13	48:12
12:11 25:1,5,13	problem 12:10	protection 11:6	36:21 37:2	receive 38:1
25:21 26:20	12:13 21:19	15:16	39:6,16,20	51:24 52:12
31:23 33:8	23:1 24:21,22	prove 18:12,13	40:4 49:14,21	received 52:5
ponds 15:6,7,18	24:23 36:7	provide 4:1,24	51:16	receiving 9:22
43:13 44:11,11	problems	52:11	question/disc	12:2
pool 31:13,15,20	24:22 25:24	provided 4:4	27:18	reclamation
population	26:1 36:7,10	6:5 34:17	questions 3:9	2:11,12 4:9,15
35:23	proceedings	provides 10:10	3:18 5:9,11,13	21:20,21 22:7
populations	3:6 5:2	public 1:10 3:4,9	5:19,22,22,24	22:18 27:23
17:13	process 32:14	6:8 16:15 19:15	6:1,3,7,10 7:14	recognize
portions 15:2	37:3 42:4	19:17 20:22	27:10,17 36:19	47:23 48:1
posed 7:13	48:5	22:23 23:7	36:20,22 37:5	recommend
possibility 21:10	processing 28:1	25:15,22 26:4	37:7,11	50:17
possible 36:4	produced 12:21	27:8,8,19	quick 5:7	recommended
possibly 18:2	producing 25:1	34:10 36:11	quickly 28:12	11:11
posted 19:8	25:6 45:1	37:3,13 49:16	quite 28:6	recommends
26:13	professional	51:23 52:10,15	quotations	11:7
posting 19:11,13	8:23	public's 24:22	11:23 12:5	record 4:24
postings 19:17	professors	29:10		11:23 14:17
potential 49:4	46:22	publication	<u>R</u>	18:18 32:10
potentially 12:1	profits 25:7	31:11	R 2:1 10:7	51:23
	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>

ALARIS LITIGATION SERVICES
Phone: 1.800.280.3376 Fax: 314.644.1334

			-	_
recording 7:4	30:1 32:18	11:22 14:16	Sammuel 10:8	session 24:11
records 15:1	reptiles 18:7	Rhode 32:5,7	sandstone	set 5:3 6:23
recreational 7:8	request 42:12	rid 51:1	12:23	13:12 32:18
22:3 29:6	requested	right 5:4 19:2	sandstones	53:12
recurrence 11:13	14:23 49:10	29:10 35:16	12:21	shallower 15:3
redheaded	require 27:3	37:21 39:11	sat 14:24	15:5
17:20	required 3:15	44:1,3 47:3,20	saw 9:11 19:8	Shame 43:20
reduced 27:6	9:14	50:19	51:13	43:21
refer 9:6	requires 15:16	rights 33:9 40:7	saying 18:11	Shawnee 16:20
reference 37:17	research 17:4,15	river 8:9 9:10	34:8 39:11	20:2 43:3
referenced 9:18	resident 18:18	10:12 11:3 13:17	46:24 47:3,20	sheet 3:14
referring 9:7	resolution	19:19,19,22	says 16:2 31:20	shifted 25:14
refuse 14:4	48:24	20:8,19,24	Scarlet 44:7	Shorthand 53:7
regarding 28:13	resource 45:5	21:2,6,8,11,12	school 23:16	shout 6:20
52:1	45:6,15,16	21:13,15 22:22	Schuerger 2:16	show 17:5 26:9
regardless	48:6	22:23 25:17	4:17,17	27:4
16:17	resources 1:6	26:11 29:3,11	science 46:21	showed 15:1
regularly 7:7	1:15 2:4,4,7	29:14,20,22	Sciences 32:5	shown 17:12
regulation	4:10,13 6:11	30:8,15,19	scientific 49:6	shows 27:14
33:19 48:22	29:17 40:15	31:6,12 35:7	scientist 16:23	50:24
regulations 6:6	45:24	36:2 39:8 41:7	31:9 50:13	sick 45:7 46:11
19:12,13 24:18	respect 48:7	41:11,13 42:16	seal 53:13	46:11
27:23 33:22	respond 16:16	42:21,22,22	seam 15:2	side 38:19
44:24 45:3	response 28:4	42:23 45:12	search 37:20	Sierra 24:13,13
reintroduction	responses 6:12	rivers 17:24	second 10:16,18	sign 3:14 6:14
35:24	28:5	31:24 42:1	10:21	24:8 36:12
relates 11:12	responsibility	road 35:12	section 13:19	40:19 47:19
relation 37:13	47:8	44:13,14	15:15	signed 3:13 5:2
relatively 10:15	responsible	Rock 31:13	sections 12:22	5:6 8:19 19:2
50:13	23:4 25:10	Rocky 43:5	37:8	23:11 34:8
remember 41:15	33:13 47:7	46:14	see 14:14 18:20	43:7,23
Reminds 44:15	restoration	room 26:21,23	20:14 26:14	significance
Rend 7:8	34:12	48:3	30:6 31:11	29:12
renew 46:7	restricted 29:5	rope 42:21	35:14 41:24	significant 12:8
renewal 37:14	result 22:20	Rosenthal 29:1	43:1,22	signing 47:5
report 5:15	retired 8:22	routinely 17:22	seeing 28:5	sincerely 34:16
29:15	34:11	runoff 38:24	seemingly	Singing 47:14
reported 39:13	return 11:20	51:11	27:20	single 31:21
reported 33:13	16:3		seen 8:5 16:5	35:15
3:24 53:1,7	returning 17:24	S	45:13	sir 3:22 8:20
REPRESENTA	reveal 34:18	\$ 2:1	Sellar 34:8,9	16:7 24:7
2:15	reverse 13:12,13	safe 18:13	sense 18:16,17	50:19 51:18
representativ	review 9:11 11:5	safely 26:8	sensitive 29:23	sister 12:11
3:16 4:6	26:13 29:18	safety 24:19	35:6	sit 36:3
represented	50:12 52:7	25:10	sent 12:17 37:22	site 4:8 42:6
19:1	reviews 28:1	saline 9:20	sentence 50:3	51:2
reproduction	Revision 9:3	salt 11:19 32:15	Services 2:23	SIU 16:20
- reproduction	INCUISION J.J		JCI VICC3 2.23	310 10.20

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ı			I	I
size 12:2	species 17:11,12	16:24	12:1 15:17	23:10 24:6,7,9
slightly 16:3	17:16,19 18:7	streams 12:2	27:23	29:11 30:13
slopes 51:11	30:2,11,22	street 1:16 2:23	surprise 13:4	31:7 33:6 34:6
small 12:5,8	35:7,15,17,20	11:19	surrounded	34:7 36:11,17
33:3	43:10	strongly 50:17	38:23 44:4	40:17,18 42:10
Smith 23:11,12	specific 27:4	structures 14:5	survey 10:4	42:11 50:18,19
23:12	spend 22:7	student 16:19	29:15	51:18 52:14
snake 35:12	spent 17:7 24:2	students 43:19	survival 32:17	thanks 25:8
snapper 35:20	31:17 39:14	44:5 46:22	survive 45:21	34:9 47:21
snapping 18:1	45:11	studied 27:1	sustainable	thickness 14:19
society 33:12	Springfield 2:5	studies 44:18,19	33:14	14:20
soil 14:19	14:24	study 11:18 39:7	swam 42:21	thing 22:22
solution 13:9	squander 26:5	39:13	system 51:3	37:22
27:7 48:24	square 2:17	stuff 40:3 41:12	systems 17:6	things 14:11
solutions 26:10	14:10	41:18		22:8 26:3
36:4	ss 53:3	submitted 6:1	T	34:15 36:8,24
solve 36:7	St 2:18,24	subsided 9:3	table 15:6	39:5 40:21
solvents 32:15	staff 25:8 27:11	substantially	tables 16:1	48:3 51:4
solves 36:6,9	27:16	49:5	34:19,21	think 18:16 20:9
somebody	standards 9:21	successful	tabulation 6:6	20:11,13 21:22
37:18	13:16 15:15	39:22	take 4:5 5:1	21:23 22:5,23
Song 47:14	start 4:7 46:9	suffer 18:14 34:1	11:20 13:13,14	23:7 41:23
sorry 5:18	47:4	Sugar 12:12,17	14:8 16:11	47:8
sounds 42:7	state 1:1 9:1,6	13:7	27:20 36:8	thinking 21:9
source 20:7	10:4 12:19 18:3	Suite 2:18	42:8 43:8,17	third 12:7 34:24
33:12	45:24 46:1	sulfate 10:1	44:5 47:7 49:1	Thomas 6:15,15
Sources 10:6	53:2	20:9,19 21:3	50:5 51:12	6:16,20,24 7:3
south 41:1	stated 4:20	21:16 27:6	taken 34:5	7:5 8:17,18
Southern 2:8	9:13	30:7 48:21	takes 25:11	thought 20:21
4:15 7:5 16:18	statement 5:20	49:9,12	talk 5:4 7:3	33:22 45:21
17:9,10,24	39:6	sulfates 25:20	21:21 44:7	48:23
18:19 19:9	statements	29:24 39:10	48:13	thousand 8:12
30:17 35:21	4:23 18:21	39:18 41:10	talked 30:19	43:8
38:19 40:22	51:22 52:1	sulfide 9:20	32:24	threatened
43:23 44:3	states 9:23	sulfites 10:23	talking 50:2	35:6
45:5,16,17	10:14 11:6,23	26:1	talks 11:15 29:18	three 11:9,14
46:12	13:24 14:17	supercede	taxes 23:23	17:11 40:24
speak 3:13 5:21	25:2 27:9	49:5	technical 8:22	46:15
23:11 42:12	50:3	Supervisor 2:8	26:12 29:15	time 5:3,4,16
51:19	station 10:11	4:15	40:21	6:5 13:8 16:15
speaker 5:18	28:14,16,20	supplies 25:22	tell 5:23 6:1	17:7 24:1,10
6:13 32:24	stepped 37:23	49:16	17:15 28:15	27:16 38:22
47:19	steps 34:5	supposed	37:15,18	46:5,6,7,9
speaking 4:2	Steve 46:17	44:20	42:20 43:2	47:16 48:11,15
Specialist 2:11	stop 29:6	sure 19:16 24:17	thank 3:23 6:13	51:13 53:9
specialized	stopped 11:19	43:6 47:20	6:16 8:16,17,18	timelines 27:5
34:11	stream 8:6	surface 11:24	16:7 19:1 23:9	times 10:15 41:4
			<u> </u>	<u> </u>

ALARIS LITIGATION SERVICES
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tires 41:12	turned 13:9	violations	waters 9:22	wildlife 20:14
title 15:14 32:6	turtle 18:2	43:22	25:17 27:8	Williamson 1:11
today 18:23	35:20	voice 50:18	watershed	3:5,11 4:19 9:2
37:22,23 39:6	two 8:3 13:10	volunteer 24:12	45:14	29:4
42:24 45:1	33:16 37:7	31:9	waterways 18:8	winds 17:9
47:8	39:12,22 49:9	volunteered	45:14,19	wine 41:1
told 16:17 20:17	49:13	15:9	way 2:4 7:9 17:4	Wisconsin 8:24
tonight 5:12,23	typically 9:21		19:21,23 21:4	wisely 26:6
7:17 9:4,6		W	23:7,8 28:23	wish 4:24 38:4
52:15	U	wait 6:4	31:22 32:22	51:22
tonight's 3:4,16	U.S 11:10	walk 35:12 41:2	32:22 35:22	wishing 51:19
3:19 4:1 52:4	unclear 20:18	Walter 10:7	Wayne 28:24	WITNESS 53:12
top 21:6 48:17	48:12,17	want 3:13 6:22	ways 16:16	woefully 16:10
Toronto 11:19	understand	15:22 18:11,18	We 'll 38:8	16:13
total 9:13	23:1 48:5	18:20 35:5	we're 5:5 16:17	wolf 17:13
totally 32:2	Understanda	36:18 37:19	17:5 18:5 21:4	Wolff 2:3 4:11
tours 44:5	48:23	39:3 41:24	21:5,9 44:20	Womack 40:19
town 19:20	understanding	42:2 43:2	44:22 45:1,5	40:20 47:15
23:17 42:17	13:7 27:22	wanted 13:3	46:11,24,24	women 43:14
toxic 18:5 44:8	28:3 37:24	21:22,23	47:1,2,3,3,4,9	woodpecker
toxins 46:10	unfortunately	32:10 42:18	47:11,11,12	17:20
trail 41:1	37:16	wants 36:1	we've 39:19	woods 43:8
transcript 4:1	UNIDENTIFIED	Washington	41:4 43:20	44:7
37:4	5:18	43:19	45:13 47:11	work 7:2,23
transcription	Union 16:13	water 7:21 8:2,3	wealth 45:6	12:16 21:18
4:3	United 11:6 25:2	9:1,14,16,19,21	website 6:12	24:16 25:8,9
transitioning	27:8	9:21 10:4,6,24	24:24 25:5	31:2 43:4,18
33:13	units 12:23	11:16,17,24 12:1	26:14 28:24	43:18 46:22
traveling 22:2	University 10:5	12:9,13,21,23	36:23,24	47:21
treatment	30:17 32:4,7	13:1,2,13,15	37:13,16	worked 16:20
22:24 23:2	43:19	14:13 15:6,17	websites 36:24	16:23
25:24 36:6	unnamed 51:14	15:17,20 16:1,3	well-known	working 51:15
42:6	unsafe 18:12	16:4 17:6 18:6	42:19	world 35:12
treatments	upper 31:13	22:24 23:2,7	wellbeing	worried 47:1,2
26:17	upwards 50:5	23:8,19,22	24:20	worry 44:23
tree 42:21	Urbana/Cha	24:2 25:22	wells 13:10 15:17	worse 15:12
Trends 10:6	10:5	25:23 26:4,16	15:24 43:11	42:2
tributaries	use 7:7 8:13,15	26:24 28:19	went 14:23 37:3	wouldn't 12:7
45:13	26:6 29:6,10	29:7 34:19,21	37:9 41:18	Wow 16:9
tributary 51:14	users 25:22	34:24 35:1,2,2	45:12	written 4:23 6:8
trouble 17:21		36:6 39:17	west 38:19	28:5 33:18
trust 26:4	V	42:6,24 45:8	wetlands 43:11	37:6 51:21,24
try 19:20,23	value 10:11	45:16,20 46:1	WHEREOF	52:11
trying 12:16	21:22,24,24	46:2,2,3,7	53:12	wrong 18:19
39:15	22:1,3,4,6	47:14,15 49:16	Wilderness	widing io.19
turn 29:2 30:13	24:5,16 31:21	49:17 51:1,3,10	16:21	X
30:23 47:9	viable 17:12	51:11	wildest 17:8,10	
JU.ZJ 47.9	I		I WIIUESL I/.O.IU	1

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Y Yeah 16:9 year 10:15 23:15 52:3 year-round 31:21	1817.14 15:15 1900 48:20 1974 16:18 1988 11:10 1992 30:18,21	49:10 3,500 49:12 3,500,000 9:17 3.4 51:9 30 10:16 27:14 30-page 29:18	63102 2:18 7 7 9:12 13:20 14:22 7:30 5:3				
years 11:10,14,18 13:4 16:24 25:2 27:14 31:4,4 40:24 43:20 46:15 yield 10:20 young 50:13 yuck 41:15	2 213:2,21,23,24 13:24 29:13 30:13 39:14 2,000 48:19 2,237 9:24 11:2 2,700,000 9:15 2.0 12:24 2.7 13:5 14:12	31 10:12 314.932.6152 2:19 35 20:3 375 9:3 11:22 14:1,15 3rd 23:24	700 14:9,10 703.3 14:3 711 2:23 720,000 51:7 				
zone 9:20 13:4 13:8 21:14,14 21:17 33:1,5 zoology 16:19 30:17 0 000509 11:23	34:21 51:5 20 14:19 24:4 200 15:3 200-year-old 43:8 200,000 50:5 2004 39:7 2011 23:24 2012 10:9 29:15	4 32:4 40 15:10 23:24 41.1 10:21 417 14:2 42517 51:4 430 14:22 456 1:12 3:4,11 9:8	9 9:3 11:22 14:16				
000510 14:17 084-004742 2:22 1	2013 12:11 2014 12:19 2015 25:3 29:1 2017 25:4 29:1 2018 1:20 31:12	5 514:19 5:39 3:1 50 15:13 500 31:21					
1.15:14 29:2 51:3 1,000 49:12 1,940 10:1 1.1 14:10 1.5 12:24 13:2 10 5:17 31:4 38:10 44:1	21,000 22:17,17 21,500 21:21 22:7 211 2:18 217.782.0179 2:5	503 1:16 2:9,13 50s 41:20 520 14:22 554.94 14:2 5599500 10:11 55C2 50:1					
49:1 52:1,6 10-day 37:6 10,000 13:11 100,000 49:3 11.1 10:18 12 14:22 49:10	22 12:19 23 1:20 230 11:8 32:20 242 2:10 25 20:2 2600 2:18 27 10:22	6 6 15:2 48:17 6:52 52:17 604 11:4 618.439.9111 2:10,14					
12-mile 51:16 12,000 50:4 12.1 9:9 1773.14 3:7 1817 15:14	2nd 5:17 52:2 3 3 9:12 13:20 31:7 48:17	62 3:7 15:14 62702-1271 2:5 62812 1:17 2:9 2:13 63101 2:24					

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